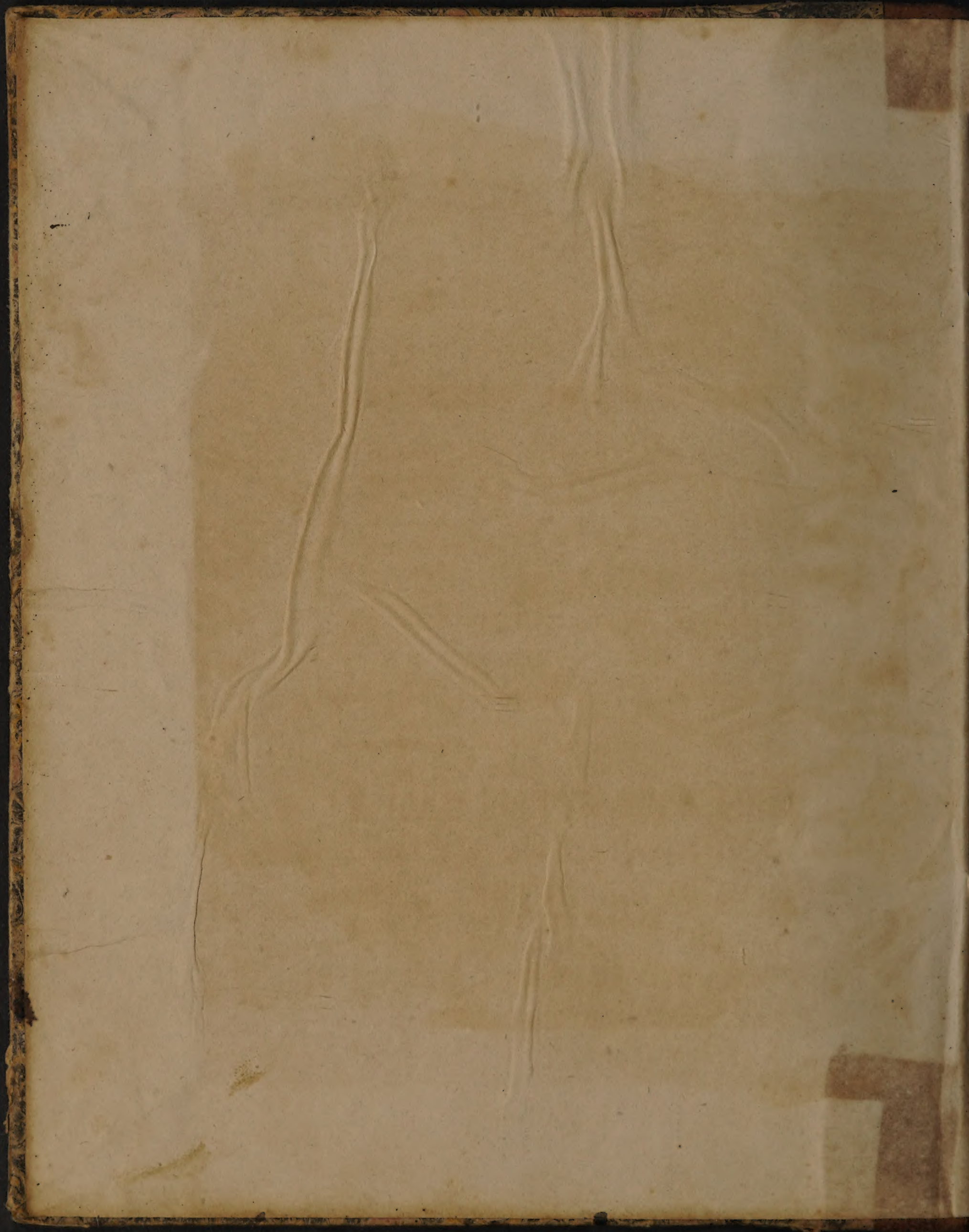


1047

No 21

part 1



made to WRITE
operation familiarly explain-
a series of the most

INTERESTING EXPERIMENTS

In Natural Philosophy and Chemistry,

Will be given, with full explanation. It is intended that
AMUSEMENT and **INSTRUCTION** given by these Ex-
periments, shall alone compensate those who attend.

~~~~~  
**Experiments will be made by the Magnetic Machine.**

### **A FIVE DOLLAR GOLD PIECE**

~~~~~  
Will be given to any one who can take it from a Dish of Water
when connected with the Machine in operation.

~~~~~  
**Hydrogen Gas will be generated from Water,**  
and Exploded by mixing it with the Oxygen of the Air.

### **An engine driven by electricity**

~~~~~  
Will be exhibited. Those wishing to examine it more close-
ly, will have an opportunity at the close of the Lecture.

The Law of **GRAVITY** will be suspended by a current of
ELECTRICITY.

GUN COTTON will be Exploded and Explained.

The **SUB-MARINE BATTERY** will be Illustrated.

TICKETS, 12 1-2 CENTS.

~~~~~  
*Doors open at 6 1-2, Lecture to commence at 7 1-4 o'clock.*

~~~~~  
No Postponement on account of the weather.

Offr Standing Committee

1 - 1st - 13 - 1st
1 - 2nd - 2 - 2nd
1 - 3rd - 10th
1 - 4th - 12th
1 - 5th - 12th
1 - 6th - 12th
1 - 7th - 12th

Black Wood Camp

2 - Bales - Run - 11

David Childers Dr
to cash David's book \$9.17 1/2

H. Room
2. Route New

Very
Respectfully

Jan 24/4. Mr Henry Shattuck
1889. He has been paid at 175 cents per
line

Co. Wood

Trifelt in
78.6
178.8
248.0
220.0

1828 William
James & Co. 1827

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper, likely bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]

Sketch Book No 21, from
January 1st 1847 to March 15

1847 Trinidad Morning cloudy, foggy,
gale & wind. I got the day the 1st.

I am continuing my Journal
and sketches, I am aware that
I have already written more
than even my most patient
friends could ever peruse. But
as I write for my own amuse-
ment in my lonely hours,
and not for the public, I
shall continue them, finding
that, at least, they enable me
to keep a sort of calendar of
the days and months, which
like a Seaman's Logbook
shows the ship's way, and its
various occurring incidents;
and as our political ship is
now on a perilous voyage and
shows signs of being, indeed,
in an unpropitious condition.

2.
Family
V. 10

who pierces men are dead
recurring there are celestial & of
some others, there seems to be
additional matters for extending
my Journal. I shall then
form with the various, storms,
some beaver. Amic the per of
the ships, its opposite
admits & various of your
hope, &c.

In pursuing my remarks in
observations by which reflection
will off some shots, I may some
times repeat ideas and senti
ments previously given, but
if they are pertinent at the
time, I shall consider them
not repetitious and of place

In my remarks on the war
with Spain, believe it to be
wholly inconsistent, and brought
on by the stir of Parliament
Both well his present, I have
been free in my expression
of its injustice, and of its

January as it bears this character, even 3.
The political question being nearly settled
I am far concerned with
can't regret to justify even a total
turning to the glory of a new
line, which produces it.

But we are even so
injured, a certain portion of
community will be ready
to suspect it, especially the
young and incautious. They
know of the military exploits
of this father & grandfather
and without the least home
league of the French king we have
rans of crime, they are chosen
as with the present, even
without reflection, with on
to the whole. But generally
a little more sense, turn
them straight to their homes,
and they too late report of
their territory.

Desiring a piece of liberty
a new view of this character of
if man has room many less

4.
June 4
1.

And nothing but the shant
of even and its shanty and
bles are incapable to leave the
sufferers to the fatal torment. There
is the noisy clamor of an improvement
that the curse is popular;
but let it be remembered that
it generally helps itself out
of large ways. In my few
thin remarks, I shall endeavour
to become felt justice to these
patients, who express protest
the welfare & happiness of their
country to their refugees disgrace.

In the peoples of the day, we
often see protestors to see dis
covered on earth & seems with
pieces from their beamed columns: but
like the flourish of a motion step
into oblivion. When I note these
protestors, it is with a view of
showing the weakness of words
who clash with severe laws
than their capacity.

In protest we show high and

July on the radical principles which
1. would temporarily would intro
duce, and which, if carried
time) sent through the country, would
produce all that is valuable
in our government, and its in-
stitutions. Recalling with a
wise writer that when infamies
have been swept, the part of him
is a private stationer.

2. Saturday. Warm, cloudy and
windy. N.E. last night some rain.
Monday perfectly clear.

A list of 749 children from the
U.S. Army, it is stated, has been pub-
lished in New York City papers,
by the Adjutant General, and
each 30 dollars each, offered as a
reward. This is a specimen of
the volunteer spirit so ripe in
the South first of these.
of the total number of volun-
teers, much of these are
choice. I have entertained but one
(one) since to invade 2 nations
country with such troops. I don't
glorify the folly of the Government
which directs it.

But

6
Jan. 7
2.

But it is well to say, the volun-
teers are not so easily at Mantin. 177

This is not done: they
are in some instances, farthest from
disciplined, and performed in a
travelling feet, where well equipped
troops, so as to have attached
with more caution, and
succeeded with less loss, by
employing regular skill.

Of the nature of the
troops in the army are interested;
but this nature is chivalrous,
fluctuating and uncertain in its
effects, and often leads to a
harm where disciplined troops
perform perfect order. This na-
ture is generally the result
of ignorance of discipline, and in
a second battle sometimes fails
entirely. The regular soldier is
not a substitute of force, but his
best discipline of order is more
dangerous, and he keeps his place
in the ranks because he does
not desert without orders.

In the attack of an unresisting
man too much reliance is placed

Genl 7 March express individual ex- 7
2 citation, to the neglect of civil
lineal monuments of the different
corps engaged, when the
whole are to act as one com-
bined machine; and here is
seen the difference between reg-
ular and irregular troops.
It is this, all in camp the latter
cannot be brought to implicit and pa-
tient obedience to orders, and they often
become mutinous, and even to
the extremity which is essential
in an enemy, and without which
the men are little better than
a mob.

There are considerations ~~the~~ generally
overlooked by men engaged with
military service, and who believe
that every alone constitutes the
solution - as even too common
among our political leaders, who
have not considered the cost of war
in its various branches.

From some late hints in the pa-
pers, it appears that President Polk
begins to think that our country
regular troops is necessary for an
invasion of Mexico that he is about
to recommend the raising of such a force.

10 troops require provisions as
June 7 will be fine weather and abundant

4. to convey on a wave; and also
Mr. R. that soldiers can not make
arrangements as to their shops, or by being
inquired chances of times of
a band of messicks. The volun-
teer spirit of the western & southern
war states having ebbed, the Pre-
sident seems not inclined to try
the spirit of the northern youth,
especially of Massachusetts; but
many of the General officers are
born in that quarter of the Uni-
on, where the chivalrous spirit
is not so predominant as in the
South. Our regimental officers
however, are admirable provided
they can resist their more, and
are subservient to southern yet
country & foreign superiority.

5. Guerrilla. Mass. has been and is
battered by a very few ely-
mentary movements over the same
subject, depth by it suffer
can't for. nothing.

12
6
admitted that he kept with
him in the bosom of the Constitution
where he wielded a military power
to the ruin of the election board
McDuff, James of Illinois. It is clear that
invasion he reached the disputed territory
of Illinois between that river and the
Rio Grande, he exercised his power
and constantly caused the war
with Mexico, a power which
the Constitution vests in Congress.
But we find a guise of secret policy, short
sight, their eyes to the Puncture in
the shield, sanctioned them by
measures for prosecuting the
war, the measures are respon
sible to the electoral people, at
Sanctioned by the ballot box or votes un
lawfully effect in effect, but an effectual
change. Since where the people are
true to their interests & virtue
principles. If such shield of
Congress President be suffered to pass off
guessed with impunity, then we shall,
at all times, be liable to con
with unhappy results, when
the President is so disposed. But

June 7 The fate of the Roman Empire ended
that of Bonaparte, it is hoped, will
be a lesson, or useful lessons. The
consequence of Mexico, consisting of a
population of 7 or 8 millions, may
not be so easy as our wild war
hawks have supposed; nor will
our previous ambition be un-
fettered by the civilized nations of the
world. Let us then, return to
our sense of justice, keep within our
limits, and none will be
wiser to disturb our repose.

In peace one nation is an equal
member of the great family of
~~man~~, but in our offensive
war, a disturbance of the harmony
on which the welfare of the world
rests, as well as our own.

Given peace and we may become
great; war, and we may be the
victim of our neighbor's ambition.

The motion promoter of the present
war can be easily explained by South
was man, and the South was elected
to prosecute it; but it is a mystery
that northern people should give aid to it.

14 voluntary crisis, while it strikes
at the first principles of union
6. declaration of Independence.

Congress The success of the State in
the election of its ^{governor} Legislature
on the far the coming year, is a cause
of congratulation, and evidence
of the return of the people to good
elections. Nor is this progress
in the government Massachusetts.

State
"New England front in freedom's van,
"To tail a blade for injured man,
"Still true to virtue, dare to stand,
"Order is Justice - Men obey!"

Given we look for Governor Briggs
Briggs's page with increased ~~enthusiasm~~
trans of a severe display of the
policies of the State

7. Thurs day. Now cloudy & foggy -
windy. Some rain
since the day the ~~same~~
only ~~some~~ sharp lightning
Boston paper remarkably

remains for volunteer coffees say
of a
Boston The enormous ideas of independent
paper some makes more native ~~affairs~~
under the wings of military service;
and

don't come apart to the right. there
7. are more desertion from our
little army of 10,000 men, than
from the French army of 300,000
soldiers.

Probably, the statement is
correct, and is accounted for
on the principles of American
Liberty, the writer alludes to.
The idea of Liberty & equality
which prevails in a republic
where we suppress the causes of
of the system, and, however, the
revenge of those that are found
necessary in the government of
soldiers. When the citizen in
lists into military service, he
renounces all claims to these
part of liberty, and becomes a
fool in the hands of his offe-
cer. He must not even ex-
press repugnance, of movements,
or plans accepted by his com-
mander, but implicitly obey
all orders he receives, under other
feels to come without hesitation
when ordered to the march or
battle. He must keep his place

Liberty
equality
and
city
It's
effort
or
soldier

16. ever elude himself of all thought
Genl best of obligations; ever when
7. he sees his compatriots falling
the rest in his sight ever left, he never
verses not flinch, or retreat without
military the command of his officer.
dislike. To bring men to such service
line is no easy ^{whenever} task for those
who have been bred up to
embrace the liberty & freedom
of action; ever hence the difficulties
that are always found in
voluntary soldiers, especially
in those who elect their office
Dislike without entire entire. And
as to him, it may be remarked that
dislike the different estimation in which
line the candidates for office are
held, by the soldiers, will tend
to destroy the harmony of the
corps, ever to introduce a spirit
of moderate opposition, run
over to the disruption of the corps.
In short, to use the words of Genl.
Muir { Men who fell in the battle
of San Antonio in 1777. The injury
to men the choice of their officers
will forever run the chance
of winners.

Jan. 7 In monarchical government,
7. this spirit of liberty and
equality, is little known;
the spirit of subordination reigns
in civil life, and when
the subjects learn soldiers
their change of condition is
scarcely felt, and they sub-
mit to orders from a habit
which they have been taught
in civil life to have.

But a republicanism, may be con-
sidered to exhibit soldiers, yet
the purpose is more difficult than
in a monarchy, & requires a long
exercise. I am aware of the
notion entertained by some, that
the republicans act more from
principle than the subjects of a
monarchy; but those who place
the passions of troops on their
governor, have much lost a
superficial examination of
the art of war. These men
tell us of the laws of country, of
the laws of family & of persons;
as sufficient to stimulate to the

Jan 7 recommendation to Congress¹⁹
7. to raise 10 new regiments of
regular troops, the officers to
~~be appointed~~ & compensated
by the Executive ^{at large} ~~branch~~ that
he has at length learned that
his volunteers are not all
dead fit for one invasion,
and that he and his war
troops, ~~also~~ ^{will} learn that though
we have a numerous militia
so called, yet none are fit
for being a military nation
in many of our circumstances
posts.

Our success in the war of the
revolution, directed by France,
has created a false estimation
of our strength, but the total
defeat of the Mexicans was
of 1812, which to have taught
us much in our position.
We are however not personally
in a defensive war is not personal
right and justice is imposed on
our stomachs. When this
shall be our only matter we
shall have nothing to fear.

20
January
7.

Let us then review our course
and render justice to our ju-
lice is done; even if it is a treaty
of peace with Mexico, in rela-
tion to the points of ~~the~~ territory
we ever have been, and
should obtain a rich reward
in a retrograde sense of justice
and honor, as well as in
the interest of civilized nations
who were not indifferent to
our manumission and still

Friday. More fair wind S.W.
the sky fair, but with
many scattering clouds.

In Burlington Park with an
 Gustavus for 10 miles up the
 Mo. of the river, he proposes the
 Park of the river to be a Gen. Office
 LA. for the river. who is the Sibline
 Gen. Office. He has in view the West-
 ington, and the river, and the
 river, and the river, and the river.
 under the river. The river begin to
 share the river. Mr. Parks
the river Gen. Office, selected

July from the school of modern
democracy, unprincipled
by strategic rules, or the
distinction of operations of Venetian
guerrilla is to introduce new modes
of attack and defense, in which
from the rifle and tomahawk of
the backwoods men are to
pass to machine guns, not abating
of the Turkish Engineers, and
thoughts and the other system
etic unprincipledness of European
military tactics.

The conduct of Mervall Lee
for "service" that he had sometimes
been more puzzled by a black
man than even able general
may have suggested to Mr. Polk
the appointment of a Lieut.
General, who, notwithstanding by
the rules and maxims of war,
would achieve victories by his im-
methodical attacks, better adapted
to the chivalrous bravery of the
times, and especially to his volunteer
war, like Bonaparte's

22 with a Highland gill in his
hand, "I am no theanicht but have to kill
Guns at a blow."

very busy then, with the Irish
Ginnah and movements of disciplined
troops of the old school!

another in Path. Genl will
must be chief from the rules
of Edinburgh 3^d, as Jamieson
the West-Point school like
Carroll, he is to live upon
the world and see how many
times by his exponents and
by persons strictly and rightly
and who is better able to judge

of such talents than the
Mr. Pathy, who prior to his pro-
motion to the Presidency, was
chief enchanter to the people of the
United States and of the province
of Germany.

9. Saturday. Mass. fair, and Mr
D. M. Clay. M

Genl Mr Secretary We then appear²³
 9. In we discussed at the State
 Coll^y the public funds, and
 the ~~the~~ Congress to put a cli
 on tea & coffee, but the
 on the sum of representatives,
 & coffee provision of the effects at
 the beet-houses, ap pro
 the project, even the we
 but may be to a direct tax
 This adoption, the people
 will be set to rights
 When the war commenced,
 was there a commerce in
 the country who separate
money is widely to conquer the
calls of Montgomery and
spread liberty & equality
"Carrington" Merrie? Not and
 a small farm of republicans
 by the waters of the Mississippi
 in ever to accomplish this

24
Jan 7 work of love - This Lee
9. voluntary interference with
the institutions, laws
and rights of a sister
people who claim to
establish an independence
of this action.

But after a campaign
of nine months, it appears
that our ready volunteers
led by Gen. Taylor regu-
larly have made but a
small advance beyond the
Rio Grande, and that Mex-
ico is unconquered.

The Public is however far
from a panic for their
safety, and our Porter reg-
iment composed of free Lat.
rights probs, by the way, that
city can ^{well} spare, and filled with
the spirit of Bunker Hill, is

I am nearly ready for the fuel. 25

I am who can doubt that
for this corps will give a new
turn to the war, and send forth
regiments to the city of Mexico. I
must confess liberty on a people
who can content with their
own. They say a faction is part
of the ~~people~~;

In the nature of share,
We are freemen by our birth;
Free for redemption as for death;
Hence to conquer all the earth
After Mexico.

10 Sunday. Warm cloudy -
wind W. continued cloudy
day with some snow.
more cold over afternoon.
The winter thus far, has
not been so very cold, nor
the snow so uncommon.
The ~~day~~, yet sufficient for
good sleighing. and ideal
-ing.

26

January 11.

Monday. Clear morning
with some snow; turned
N. by some. At night fair.

Vol. 3 of Exploring Expedition. Vol. 3.
This vol. contains the voyage
from New-Zealand north
westward, through various groups
of Islands to ~~the~~ Hawaii.

The Line group, between
Latitudes $15^{\circ} 30'$ and $19^{\circ} 30' S.$
and the Longitudes $177^{\circ} E$ and 178°
W. consists of 154 islands, 65 of
which are inhabited, and the
remainder occasionally visited
by the natives. One of
these islands the natives killed
two of the officers of the Squadron,
for which the commandant
ordered the destruction of several
of their towns, killing many; and
could obtain permission to de-
part from Savaii ~~the~~ islands
for the future. The population
of the islands

Levy is stated at about 133.000 27
and some of them canine ultra
11, even it appears they are in
Topic the use of a few fine even and
Cotton from a much mode of fortifying
places. The same can make
a good survey of the group
a map of which is given in
the atlas.

Nonobstant is represented as a
longitudinally advanced time and
1000. Indication of prospect from
the instruction of measures
of common means.

History of the Islands in
the Pacific Ocean indicate a
balance origin, while others
are evidently coralline. Some
transverse, and as both pro
cesses are going on very
we not infer that there
have been a time when they
were all continuous. But the
question presented to

20. inquiring minds is, by what
form of material means have they
11. been purified? The great
Indian may never be satisfactorily
recovered, but by sepa-
rating the same creation from
the rest of the world on the
solid main land, extended to
the distant shores of the air
line.

12. Tuesday. Warm fair, wind W. to
E. the day fair. receiving
scattering clouds. toward 5 P.M.
set, with blustering wind, driv-
ing the snow, with whirling
drift.

" Descent of falling snow
" Not all your rage for snow, with thaw
" Nor head and hands, moulting,
" Yung of the nation, unresponsive
" Then heaven blow men on
" men between
" In turn of appearance even grace
" On and condition going down
" Find like blood hands from the slip

Jan 7. "Hoe, Hunt, and Menden, & a lot of 2d.

12. "Even in the peaceful rural vale

"Gently, sweeping, the morning tale

13. Wednesday. Mild fair, sun & W.

the day mostly cloudy.

In the Congress of the People
starting, Jan 22, Mr. Simms offered

a resolution as follows: "That the

people of the United States are to a

positive to refuse to submit to

unwarranted taxes in times of war.

What is at the question. Is it

more properly presented to

the people? And the time seems

to be approaching when they will

concur it, at the call of arms.

The impression of a war may be

more unwarranted for its charters, but

it does not follow that the war

is unwarranted. Of this the people

will judge when they feel

the pressure, whether unwarranted

or unwarranted. Let Congress keep the

in view.
The Simms' call upon patriotism

31

Genl But whether his ten regiments
13 can be enlisted, equipped &
issued for the field, before the
current season permits
any operations in the enemy's
country, shall have passed away
is rather doubtful: for whether
hot season may be as fatal
to his new troops as that of
the campaign of 1846, or the
Rio Grande. We think have
seen, the Polk evincing some
circumstances his experiments
in the art of war, and has at
least learned how to appreciate
the value of a regular corps of
militia.

The suggestion L. present
to Congress in relation to a large
number of the eyes of officers, will
not be misunderstood by
some of the reformed command
ers. A Genl. General with
a caricature may obviate
all the difficulties of which
the Polk complains. But

32 But on the whole, Mr. G's
 June position is rather critical
 13

In the adjournment of the
 Mr. Pugh's Organ however he lost the
 position of confidence of many of his
 writer's friends, and a variety of
 cal. gets into error with your
 But even the conquest of your
 ends more within British power
 1801. The influence of the May
 issue were begun to excite
 the attention of the thinking
 people and should the
 conquest of the whole of Europe
 be delayed beyond the "four-
 vent favorable season"; his worth
 in some southern patriots
 were attributed to the lack of
 energetic energy ^{which consists of an ability} for fina-
 tion. Despite these circumstances
 Mr. Pugh ^{was} that his public
 duties were not so thickly strewed in the
 flowers as he had supposed.
 He may however learn more
 of the nature of modern ely-
 tical than he has acquired in France.

Am 7. ~~Wednesday~~ ^{Thursday}. Warm cloudy, wind
14. W. R. M. Sun. appears in the air cloudy
This is the ~~9th~~ ^{10th} day of the
Gov. session of our General Court, and
we have not yet seen anything of Gov.
Bridges message to that body. What
has happened to our magnetic
telegraph, even their wires broken.
The message of Gov. Young, our
eyes informed, even transmitted by
telegraph, from Albany to New
York City, within 2 1/2 hours.
This rapidity of communication
may be gratifying to all
those, but the public we
believe, will be content with
reasonable speed. Mr. Morse
we fear will not be compe-
tence for his very ingenious
labors. On extended times
we can well improve a con-
tinuity of the conducting wires
and of telegraph and other ap-
plications from various causes
which our imperfect knowledge

34
Jan 19
14.

of the laws of magnetism, & gel-
varism and electricity, does not
enable us to assign

15. Friday. More cloudy, wind
W. and the day the same
throughout.

The Governor. Message
to the Council. There were
received from this day. It is replete
with good sense, and dis-
cusses important views in re-
lation to the annexation of the
country, one of the designs of the
American people, to which
the people begin to open their eyes.
The Message was delivered
personally by the Governor on the
12th instant. I am gratified
to find the affairs of the Union
moving on so flourishing a
condition, & every no doubt,
to the common policy now adopted
by a majority of the Pres-
ident of the State: and may we
not hope that further efforts

Jan 7 of course primiparus, will at length
15 do away the opposition to free
republicanism which some of
our fellow citizens ^{still} hold from
a false notion of prudence which
never fails to bring confusion
and ~~and~~ its concomitant evils
where it is successful.

16 Saturday. Warm cloudy with fog
and S.W. wind. P.M. fair

These late circumstances from Mexico
co. of Santa Anna is advancing
off Gen. Taylor to cut off
with a large force to cut off
some of the detached troops and
of an army, and that Gen.
Worth at San Antonio may be
forced to retire to San Antonio as Gen.
Can with Gen. Taylor's force.
An army acting by chance
detachments is liable to
defeat, especially when the
army is superior in force

2nd Army. Some are coming of superior
 The same may become weakly
 Army of the Army in detachments
 is not many in number &
 -the force the enemy may have
 against it. I have seen

part of the British army
 Major General Jervis in 1776 and
 two (Burgoyne's) detachments to
 remark (Burgoyne) in 1777, and in
 steamers of this kind, but the
 from a false confidence
 of superiority in the troops
 Santa Rosa probably has the
 chief than principles, and the
 Path may find time different
 to deal with. That for
 millions of troops are not
 engaged at a blow is not
 believe. The war may be
 protracted to years; but I
 am convinced that what has
 shall

37
 I think I have now done from it 37
 South. The southern people no
 more reluctant to have a plain. They
 view (wonder) the history
 of the States, establish slavery
 among them, and admit them
 into a Southwestern Union, which
 would separate them from us, and become
 a general slave holding gov-
 ernment, threatening enslave-
 ing the rest of the Union, I think
 even General Jackson would soon
 see into this gross
 mistake, and free nations who
 recognize the rights of man, for
 their neighbor, their slavery
 would not be a very quiet
situation; and in case of a
 war between the two nations
 might be the ruin of the slave
 holding nation. I have Henry
 many fine much to record in
 its volumes; and what will
 not

38. most sweeping futurity, even
fears, be the fact that many of the
N. northern people were so
North American by purity spirit, that
even they saw not the danger
blind - until too late to remedy the
mis federal evil.

Some of the members of Congress
who are willing to stop
Symp. for the present war, have the
fear that no more slave states
in Congress shall be introduced to our shores
This has advanced to south, and
they are land in their declara-
tions of a disunion of the states.
If slave states are to be excluded
to the Union they refuse a
of: group to sustain the Union; but
not on the condition that free
states shall be brought into the
the confederation. Well north
error will still remain, or
exactly under this state of things
and indulge in the error
that we have nothing to do
with slavery.

39
Jenny Our Federal Constitution
16. has been our pride, our model
A model as a nation respected
by the civilized world; but
if pinned to the worst per-
secution, the principles of our con-
stitution of independence, representa-
tion, the conquest of a might
leaving nations to be put to us
to the power of slavery, it
is time for the friends of liberty
and the inalienable rights of
every man, liberty and the pur-
suit of happiness - to look to
the consequences and if possible
to remove the evil before
it is too late. If our northern
dominance still remain blind
to the pleasure of southern slavery
they surely deserve all the evils
that are now fastening upon
them by their supreme southern
overfriends. That their de-
cision should continue
among our people is one
of the strangest anomalies of
the human mind. And

40
June 16. One saving namely ^{namely} ~~is~~ ^{is} ~~one~~
having - the people will
be called upon to elect
members the representatives of the nation
of men whom the tariff has
ruined the education will
be like a day before a new
man, but the ruin will be
main - to meet the folly of
the present evil spirit, which
the democracy of the north and
the oligarchy of the south has
imposed on the country. But
let us hope the storm will be
arrested before it lays us in ruins.

17. Thursday. Rain fell - wind W.
and cold; the day the same

18 Monday. Warm clarity,
wind S.W. - P.M. Snow fell
Interpreting the operation of
Ammonia in Mexico, I find a
want of many extraordinary
- and a geographical description of

For the country then I pass to

18. To judge of military man-
euvers with any degree
of accuracy, and execute know-
ledge of the country is neces-
sary; - such as descriptions of
its rivers, lakes, plains, moun-
tains, ^{heights}, cliffs, rocks, and dif-
ficult passes, fortified places
&c. Without a knowledge of
these particulars the command-
er of an invading army is ed-
ucated to defeat, even with
a superior numerical force.

The success of Gen. Taylor

has created a confi-
dence of the superiority of our
troops, which very he has
lost a few weeks. The re-
most volunteer corps find
themselves beaten, they are
withered than a mob
and obedient to the commands
of their officers is at an end.

42 The Museum fund raised in
Jan^y & Feb^y Santa Anna is estimated
10 from 20,000 to 30,000, but
Mey^r the estimation is doubtful.
comf^y It is a prudent as well
as a safe measure, and
like our Wenington, will cut
on the defense, avoid gener-
al battles, and avoid loss
self of advantages & strong
positions in his rear. The
Italian system is evidently his
true course; and in a country
so retrenched as that of Mexico,
he may find a Terminus Neclius
terrible against even a classe
na. with his 50,000 French
men.

For our victims thus far,
nothing is seen for Castigo
Muecoo is still and quiet.
since victory, and many
become his territory and the

July 18 - a curlew of strong in-
telligentness, I suspect for
his spectral defense.

I. I. Shast, from the small
 groups towards the
 east of the country. During the
some months of recent, I think
 it may be, penetrated much
 beyond the term anticipated
 by our richly democrats.
 10 Tuesday. Mass. - Fair and

19. Sunday. Warm - fine and
P. M. with the day generally
clear and cold.

clear and calm.
The Bill for recalling Mr. Follen
Thinks new arguments of Legation
orig in the ~~admission~~ had, by expansion
must prevent of the Officers and are
will enforce the law. pass the law
in House in Congress and will
undoubtedly ^{with} pass the Senate.
Had this step been taken at
The common must of the union
the in the of union would

24 have been more rapid. A
great portion of the volun-
teers whose enlistments are
nearly about to expire, will probably
on return to their homes and find
disgusted with the play in
which they had so readily in-
gaged, and the strain ^{2. perhaps} they
were victims of the hands ^{2. perhaps} they
have endured, will be a dis-
turbance to the success of the recruiting
office. In time of peace when
young men are charmed and
bewitched by military show,
the case is different; then
nothing of the hardships &
humors of war are foreseen,
even a little is thought to be
a pleasant sport. Where this
spirit prevails recruiting may
be rapid, especially in our large
cities, where a portion of the popu-
lation is always ready for excite-
ment and spirit. A spirit however
which must be thoroughly

Jan 7 Modelled before more property it
19 can be made soldiers.

The policy of attempting to carry
on war with corps of militia
volunteers begins to be seen by
a majority of Congress; and if
the war with Mexico continues,
I trust we will be convinced that
nothing short of a competent
force of regular troops will con-
quer Mexico, or bring her to equi-
librium of peace.

At the commencement of —
the war blame democracy saw no
thing of this — a few corps of
men from the western regions
were deemed competent for the
conquests of every weakling nation;
and when the Oregon boundary
was disputed, she refused regret
that an opportunity was lost for
whispering Great Britain as well as
Mexico.

The present war may teach us wis-
dom lessons, namely, that we are
nations of liberty & especially we are
little of the elements of war, even
that industry and economy are of no
use to us without a strong

46
June
20

Wednesday. Warm fair -
W. some day fully cold.
The owner of moderate depth
but good shagbark.

My in- Since my eye sight has
bein- been so improved as to
eye sight from it different view
in the evening, I am de-
termined of much of my in-
joyment. While my eyes
are in good, I always find
my in- subjects for entertainment
my- great included, instruction;
must be when expressed
of social friends. I often
found myself most com-
forted.

My in- many various reading
I have improved the author
who gives some life in
structure Most works

New Ymca on ^{the} ~~extensive~~ ^{high} ~~such~~ as now
20 cl 2 romances, I have held
work on little education. Though
of piece may have been pleased
to see the thin style and easy
little manner of handling language
I have always found them
efficient in imparting rules
and principles, like work
of science, amenable and
useful. Indeed often have
my read are scientific even
then, I am led to conclude,
and, in fact, find them all
connected, and the sources
of information unbroken;
and thus the man of a sci-
entific taste is never at a loss
for subjects that command
his attention. My study is that
of history, which one would
say is philosophy taught by example

48. ~~above~~ though, in its etc-
June 7 tails much is found that
20 is not remarkably interesting
valuing, yet they give the out
of. Some of men under all
most all conditions in
which he is placed, and
of course are worthy of con-
sideration.

Young men, I observe, often
use most copious histories, and
triumph in fugitive scraps to con-
of young estimated details, which they
men consider as musty records of
times unworthy of notice in
these important days.

Even in history, it is true, con-
tains much that is fabulous, but
it also contains much that is
true; and it is for the criti-
cal reader to separate the true
mixed from the false. Modern
history, particularly so far as the
relates to political affairs, is of-
ten clouded & miscoloured by party

Many writers, who have more
20 good & thin schemes, than
the truth. But the man of
sound principles can often
see sense, is able to detect
the misrepresentations.

21. Thursday. Warm fair, wind
W. and cold, clear. The day
generally fair
No proceedings of our Genl.
Court for about a week past.
This is rather extraordinary
case, while we have so many
railroads & magnetic telegraphs
in operation

22. Friday; Warm fair - wind S.W.
and very cold last night &
this morning. day fair.
We often hear of conspiracies of
disaffected persons, particularly
from the people, in relation
to the location of the rail
road through the northern part
of Des Moines to their villages. This
error does not escape my notice

50

Jan 9

22

Unimproved

choice

granted

At the time the location was made. A primary object should have been to gain an elevation to the Gunnison plateau, where a depot should have been erected on that level, where every route might be found for a continuation of the road northward.

By terminating the road at the present depot, below the city plateau, I see no way for even of a ~~very~~ extension, but by passing over the Gunnison on a circuitous & ^{time} ~~costly~~ ^{difficult} route, which will enter by above that village. I am aware of the engagement urged for the present route - namely to keep within a certain grade. This was a secondary object and even of no more weight than a foot, provided the grade did not exceed what is found particularly on many other routes. Whether the error in the location was owing to the obstinance of the

37.
22
quarrying, as the misjudgment
of the directors of the company.
I am not certain. But one thing
is clear, the construction of the
road has been effected with
a manstern unnecessary expense
which, if not fatal to the en-
terprise, may be a great ob-
struction to its success. The
cost of the road, from Springfield
to Guilford, is said to have ^{been} about
one million of dollars; and I do
believe the company will find
a profit on this outlay. I vote
for the propriety of the road, but
cannot avoid expressing my regret
at the unwise location and the
consequent unnecessary expense,
and also my fears that the en-
hancements on some of the deep ro-
ads, will give way before heavy
teams, unless some more frequent
use of which the quarry men of
the present day seem to have
no adequate conceptions. It
but one of our old Jersey roads.

June 7
22

Danger
from
heavy
rains

(now
life
from
growth)

or, even severely spring flood
of basin times occur, & what
would be their contribution
on receiving the obstruction
produced by their violence
Even one of the old times
showing of some would be
positively sufficient to sweep
away the former inhabitants
which secured by complete and
perfect culverts. These tunnels
are, and are common, effects
of nature, have of late years in
come up frequent, but they may
return in all their vigour; and
then the fragile works of man
will be seen in their weakness.
Taking into consideration the
cost of the real work its impos-
sible communication between the
granular plates there is no
reason to fear that a consti-
tution of the vessels of the lan-
guage, will throw out a
system which would not have
occurred had the road been
ready

22 Army wisely located since the
 cost of construction was
 kept within our limits -
 a failure all over it caused
 misapprehensions.

In view of the remarkable
views of the route from Northampton
to Chatham side connecting, with the
exception of our Western turn-
pike, it was believed that about
\$400,000 would amply
cover the expense of construction
to the Greenfield plateron, including
the bridge, land, and the engine
~~and materials~~ the necessary appurte-
nances. If this estimate is too low
than, I think, railroads cannot
be constructed & maintained as routes
that do not command extensive
traffic great profits, since that
the present urge for them, or want
for the execution of a few
certain Turnpike must subside and
the people can't ^{put} themselves out
other well constructed roads with
in their abilities.

54
Jan 27
23

Saturday. Much fine and
SW. and a fair day.

We have this day, after a
long lapse of a week, received a
few details of the General Court
but nothing of high import-
ance, as yet, before them. The Har-
vard College Corporation's proposition
was for granting 20,000 dollars to
the State of Massachusetts vol-
untarily, has been elaborately
and deeply considered.

Petition for recirculation
of reports of the State
in some instances, if the roads
could be constructed, the whole
profits would not keep them
in repair. This party need
will not long continue to de-
ceive the industrious and
economical farmers of the coun-
try, who will force their names
but the great interests of the whole

9 cent can be supported, even 55
23. assure a profit. All share
holders for the accommodation
the - of a few interior towns, most
in order of course be short-lived.

On the stage of representative
Basit M. Burdwell of Groton, has in
well framed a resolve for expunging
resolving in the records of the Legislature to
him from G. W. Taylor and the men in
charge his command, for their heave fight
ing in this case. If he proposes a di
cuss any more, he can have little
reputation of the success of his res
olution. The Legislature no doubt
Re - ^{will} gratified that ^{still} corrupt in
work claim proper discipline make good
in relations, and ^{they} are ready to think
and express their views for and
bearing that character; but it is
bravely to be supposed, that they
will prefer the work to increasing
troops, who might and justice
are overwhelmed by than who on
the question, with a view of
enough of territory, to satisfy their
curiosity or conviction. M. Burdwell

52
Jan 7
23

very many other views - the
very much for a list of the
years come days on the ques-
tion, for picture reference
in the cause of democracy.

24 Sunday. Warm fair, & wind
SW. cool day generally fair.
Our weather.

25. Monday. Fair moon, wind
NW. cool day clear.

I have just perused the Speech
of Mr. Cushing on the Price for
Land Granting 20,000 dollars as a
reward for the colonists of the
Massachusetts regiment, called for
by Mr. Polk. Of Mr. Cushing's talent
as a public speaker, I have hereto-
fore entertained favorable impression.
But in this speech I am com-
pelled to say, that I have been im-
pelled to forming one solid argument
in support of the bill; and indeed,
it does not rise to the dignity of
ingenious sophistry to which we
suspect him capable.

Jan 25 After attempting to show⁵⁷
that Mr. P.'s regiment is
a part of the Massachusetts
militia, which, by the by, has
been leaving on the equator, the
of Fushing becomes riotous. Hear

him: "Thinking the men unjust,
do you therefore insist that they
your own men, shall die, not in
the battle field, but of disease?
Is this the humanity, this the con-
science of Massachusetts?"

Will you by ~~refusing~~ to send
them forth fully equipped, volunta-
rily, of mutine spontaneous, all
endeavour to kill them yourselves by the
slaw, but not less some death
of rapine in the camp or on
the march? (Mr. Fushing parodies
their fate of his poor fellows).
"Saying, that you want to cut an
such a motion, to render an
militia your condemnation of
the Federal Government, would be
monstrous, he would! No, you will
not do this, you will instead
adopt the only other course, and

50

with honor, with humanity,
 joined with good conscience. You
 will recall our troops. Those troops
 are your own militia, your own
 children, organized by our own
 Adjutant General, according to your
 own statutes, carrying arms by your
 own Governor, marching under the
 banner of the Commonwealth. As an
 instrument of predetermination purpose,
 send them to the field to suffer and
die of imperfect equipment; but
 if conscience forbids you to equip
 them, it forbids you still more
 loudly to permit them to march
 to the shame of the Gulf, on the banks
 of the Rio Grande. Disband them,
 disband them in God's name; send
 in late Massachusetts sacrifice out
 once in a thousand times, then men
 spit his curse by the water
 tower over the purpose sacrifice of his
 own militia.

In this respect only Mr. C. looking
 at the press, and
 the gallery of the house even
filled with precepts of the first
order.

Young Like Sir Frisicht in Hudon
25 When civil anger first grew high
And men fell out they were not happy
When humil words, jealousies and fears,
Set folk together by the ears,
And made them fight like madmen
For some Religion or for rank;
Whose honesty they all devoutly fear
Though none of them knew where
When Gospel trumpets were blown
With long and loud sound, to battle
Some pulpit church ecclesiastical,
Was met with fist, and stick;
Then said Sir Frisicht as he went
Away ~~and~~ made a collection.
Since Sir Frisicht ended his
speech, he has been elected Colonel
of the 2nd Regiment of Muspa
children "our children", and the
Colonel takes time to consider
the malice of Mexico, and the
unpleasant fighting between the
"Anas the walls of Vera Cruz and
San Luis". His men are not selling
any more travelling means, and he
is better huddled as Sir Frisicht orders.

60. Tuesday. - Warm, cloudy and
2000 wind S.E. the day cloudy
26. 3 p.m. at night.

The small groups of men
The garrison in Mexico is a people
brave to come enemy, for they have
seen this enemy, they believed that
are volunteers in order to working
in the halls of Montezuma. Now
does it seem to their minds that
mistrustful enemies, and since
the of prisoners, ^{the} common enemy
for an invasion of an enemy's
country. A few rifle troops
from the custom start even
to complete the task. ^{at a time} Mr. Polk
Lieut. General is now to in-
troduce a new system of manue-
ment, ~~and~~ the reformed tactics
of General Scott & Taylor to be
used as a guide, and the art of war
as taught in the West point school
to be abandoned for Ethiopian
schemes which are to kill off
an enemy tree at a blow. That
can be seen, he substituted the
battle of the river, and the old system
of tactics revised & corrected. Truly

Jan 4 Sunday we are on the march of
26 improvement, and why should
we not be ^{as} best of men moving in the
world? Cotton gins parade will
soon come into vogue and then
the Southern States will be
able to blow up our opposition
to their "institutions", they high
ly much of improvement
is to continue, if we can believe
our reasons, justice, law, morality, religion, and not over
emphasize the reality of continuity,
1. be replaced by the perpetuity
ability of man now. Self
in respect to the condition the
physical status, and in many
countries, where science is the
best known to the people at
large, and science is not exposed
by misleading rules of the schools

29 Wednesday. More windy day
since W. but some fair. and
so continued through the day
with fairly strong E. or E. S. E.
Hazy & much snow.

42
Jan 7 Thursday. Clear, wind
2.0° SW and fair. clear and
very clear.

From the proceedings of Gen
Harris it appears that the
Mexican War draws rather
slowly; the voluntary spirit
is much abated and the
"favorable season" is fast pass-
ing off. Another campaign
under the name of a Mexican
war, will prove other ground
than the valley of Rio Grande, with
the bones of an Yutec, vol-
unteers. Our Massachusetts
regiment, even with the Cash
and provisions barrenly will
not fail of adding their pro-
portion to the costs of their share
expense.

We do not say that our con-
tributions the necessity of Burke
will maneuvering will be inter-
dicted by such reflection; but we
think it behooves the State to

going to transport them, as soon as
28 possible, to the fields of Mexico,
where they will meet ^{us} ~~series~~
to call their attention, it fits
to reflections of this kind.

29 Friday. Cloudy morning, and
~~at~~ ^{at} day succeeded some rain.
The Baron Journals concerning
the first early history of Mexico
has very much accepted the con-
sequence of the Map of the State
in turn, with the rank of Colo-
nel; the other field officer
was, Isaac H Wright of St.
John of Boston; and Edward
Abbott of Andover Major
of.

The Governor may propose
this the requisite consolidation
for their stabilization, as they
may find themselves dis-
placed in the true field.
The regiment consists of 10
Companies each under a Capt.
3 detachments, etc by the name

[illegible]

46
June 30
Tuesday. Warm thinly clear
day, some N.W. breeze soon and
snow last night. Day practically
fair.

Bill
for vol
enter
bounty
in day
late
The Bill for the grant of 20
thousand dollars to the Massachusetts
Settlers volunteers, was introduced
on the 25th instant, in the House
but I think it is time to put
it at rest by year and means.
by a clause negative. This day
some heavy made probably the Post
would order the regiment to the Rio
Grande to commence its discipline
and prepare it for killing Mex-
icans. for clearing the desert than the
city some property.

If Capt. Cushing & his officers are to
earn glory in such service,
we readily would throw all that
~~human~~ without grudging, the more.

31
Sunday. Warm breeze, and W.
thin clouds during the day.
Robert B Williams, one of the
surveyors works on the Blackburg
road

Jan^y 31st arrived, arrived here this
31st day He opened the lake on
the ice to Burlington where
he left the other part of the cargo.
to finish some further work.

February 1847.

1. Monday clear cloudy

wind N. air cold; the

day continued cloudy

The Volunteer County Bill.

The Bill was referred to the reading
committee on one hand of representatives
defeated on Thursday the 28th instant, by

yeas 47. nays ~~19~~ 19.

Mr. Chubb is readily willing to offer
a County on Mexican Scalps.

The State is willing to contribute
millions for defense, but not a
cent for the late on occasion.

If the Volunteer committees can call
to the force without sufficient pay
and equipment, he and his
party must see to the work.

by republic, contending for its
rights & liberty.

The ~~last~~ man now entered up
an account novel to himself, ~~and~~
when it was made he saw where
the expression will teach him
that he has chosen one that is devoted
to his ambition since his taste
should be unfortunate let him
remember that his position was
chosen by himself and created
also by his country, or friends.

2. Tuesday. Warm, cloudy, wind
SW, some snow fell. The
day continued cloudy.

The Public volunteer regiment
The man this state, still remains
at Boston, but if not soon
reinstated for Mexico, the
war may become more and
more disastrous, many forced
to leave their homes & secure
employment. In fact, the
officers would soon find that
to whom they are credited for their
promotions, will not be un-
willing to oblige.

70
Feb'y. In a truly revised copy
2. of this description the officers
will never be able to introduce
that subordination and ready
obedience of ancient Spanish
nature for an army, once without
which the men are lost.

3. Wednesday: Storm clearing.
2 raining, with NW. wind, the
day the same, rain considerable.
Letter from Gen. Taylor
of the 9th of November 1846.
Taylor to a friend (once to be Gen. Geo.)
of New York, after detailing his
movements to Monterey and
Saultes, came expressing his opinion
of prosecuting the country to the
City of Mexico, by the route of
the letter. He recommends to our
Government, to take possession of
the line as well as accept
by a negotiation, retreating from
the Gulf of Mexico to the Pacific
and at the same time closely block-
ading the coast, and both waters,
and to cut off the chips.

And of the line he proposes, would it
be the same distance south of the
line north of Rio Grande, ^{namely} on the
north side of the Sierra Madre, and
as it would include say as seven states
or provinces of Mexico.

Will this conquest suit for the re-
covery of the Path & his property? No.
The strong heart of the City of Mexico
was their original design, and
their conquest was to have been
the work of only a few men on the
with a few principally of volun-
teers from our counties. & southern
wards. If Gen. Taylor's plan be
accepted & the ~~conquest~~ submit to
the ~~conquest~~ still thousands of
our men will share the ground
with their bones, and from their
bones ~~the~~ direct road upon them.

Two things may be taught by this
Lesson: 1st That we are not so strong
as military rulers as we have our
confidence: 2nd That when an invasion
of a mighty country is attempted,
a constant regular force must
be prepared, previous to the attempt.

72
July
3

Then two ships may trust
us, that we are in new country, the
one among the rocks will
be the proper instrument for
a people entering their settle-
ment (must see a creek, river, or a
stream, not a lake, or a sea)
the right to the land.

From the Bay, either it
appears to be a new settlement
or a place of further discovery
by the Settlers
the distance of the differently
concealing mountains on
the larger side, and the want
of sufficient power, the distance
between the two points, and the
other things, and from the
Settlers to the other side
comes the country from the
to San Luis Potosi a town and
river almost without water.
The river takes the sea coast water
it must be necessarily dry
the low ground on the hot season
and the difficulties I have,

by and would have been, perhaps 23
3 by a more ordinary testimony.
But extraordinary takes no time
Dinner for reflection, but checks are
every for reflection, but checks are
but for reflection of consequences. and
its cost of war is not less at
since than its politics, both
taking no less an form. experience
as long established rules.
It has been stated that Gen. Taylor
succession from the Army and the
arrival of Gen. Scott. If this happens
it will be inferred that he is re-
sulting to act as a second. Not
perhaps his retirement may be
from other causes & already he is
convinced that his operation have
not met the entire approbation
of Mr. Polk, even the General may
allow the change of command a
convenient opportunity to extri-
cate himself from the dictation
of an inconsistent source at the
Capital. It may note the ex-
pect of Mexican not so early as
as was predicted by our country.

74 Thursday. Weather fair, wind
Gale. We were out at noon.

4 Last night the river broke
New York with a considerable run
look up of water, from the throne of youth
day: the day before.

The river of yesterday, we are in
Brooklyn, across a line in an hour, and
in the way in Hatfield, on a small
road from a quarry. See, see.
road. Solvents show a want of force
sight in the Engineer. Similar
accidents I have seen again in the
part of the road. Country of a
village. When difficult narrow
and seen. crossed by the road.

5 Friday. Weather fair, wind N.E.
in the day.

Vermont, Rutland, Rail road.

This road, to wit from Ben
Hartington south to other creek, and
then up the creek to Rutland and
east from Mt. Holly and across the valley
of Black river to Bellows Falls,
is about to be commenced; and

5. By far the greater part of the route having been made.

The whole work will probably be cost upwards of two millions of dollars, considering the Capital of Boston have invested on the more northerly route from Burlington to New York, I am persuaded that the people of the interior of the country will find it difficult to raise the necessary sum though it is said the stock is taken up. The route has one difficult point to encounter: viz. Mount Holly; cross where the river can be crossed over it with a practical bridge, is a question, and some appropriate machinery may be necessary to carry over the trains. The other parts of the route I believe will require high grades. But both routes will be useful for the Boston trade, which will lessen the value of each.

When the Plattsburgh & Adirondack road is completed a vast trade will be opened to the NW. and perhaps

74 both winter and summer
2, by way of sufficient business

5. In winter the route is not
suitable for the multiplication
of mail roads, but in summer
of River and roads, is equally
roads, the most eligible route will reveal
effects. The others, once again find soap
of. But, once again of the two
routes from Burlington, will
be fortuitous, one must be de-
termined by experience.

The whole length from Burlington
to Bellows Falls, by the Rutland
route, I estimate at about 120 miles.
If then the Central route by Mont-
pelier, should become the main
artery for the Boston trade, the
Rutland route can hardly be
sustained, if constructed. The
route it is true, crosses through
a valuable section of Vermont
which contains a considerable pop-
ulation, but can ill afford
to clothe the east of the road
without many more from Boston.

July Saturday. A warm sun, wind
NE, clear ~~fair~~

Coast Pilot etc. sat over for Halifax
time with his brother & little children
very. Received a Report from the
Superintendent of the Sea Coast
Survey, for the year ending No-
vember 1846. The Report has
generally mentions my former
Chas. D. Bartlett, as expert
to Mr. Bache, as it appears
he had been on the Coast of the
Provinces, part of the time and
other employment in inspec-
tion services in the Survey.

From the ready method of his
long mathematical calculations his
knowledge in the use of instruments
and of practical astronomy, and
his thorough experience I think my
former Bartlett ~~will~~ be in im-
mensely competent to Mr. Bache
The Report contains several
sketch maps of the Survey

70
Feb 4 Sunday. Moon fair, wind N.E.
and strong fair. Snow,
at this time, of small depth.

8 Monday. Moon. Fairly
clear, wind S.W. more strong
fair.

By rain. We have of considerable
damage from the late rain &
snow, which were not very
severe at this place. To what would
be the damage sustained by one of
the older times storms! Our young
people have an adequate concep-
tion of their destructive effects.

9 Tuesday. Moon fair, wind va-
riable from S.W. to N.E. the day
was fair.

The objects & designs of the war
with Mexico are daily becoming
obvious. On the Congress Journal
of ~~representation~~ Feb 8, Mr. Senior
says, "The President and the Government
must be willing to make peace."

Why if Mexico would give us an
annuity for the year, or more

Mexico and Upper California.
Design But the discovery made of
of the fact not this unquenchable
war return, to consume it at the expense
of the war; for the other
order to Gen. Taylor from
the Mexico to the Rio Grande was
sufficient to strain the nerves.

Perhaps a more manly and
enjoyment, never was waged by a civil
war. Our crazy clamor
for slavery is at the bottom, and it
is the agent to carry it out.

The millions of cotton, at
length, set the people to rights.
But now Statesmen he cannot
New to the Union, provide they consent
to tolerate Slavery; even a part
of northern democracy are too
ignorant of the rights of man
as they are ignorant of respect
to license and our government.
Once let the people open their eyes to
their interest, and these chains would be broken.

00. ^{the people} and ~~men~~ ^{men} return to the
L. M. ^{respectable} standing they sustained
under Washington and his
Patrons, before the change in
existing principles, gave the ^{change in}
which they surmount our Union.

But in proportion to our exalta-
tion from the principles of Washing-
tonian federalism, has been our
depression from prosperity, and
happiness. His character and pro-
cedure the year of 1812, and now
that ^{with} Mexico, and will continue
so to operate, until the peo-
ple shall upon their eyes, their
true intent, and especially to the
charges who have, & still,
virtue or vice systems of gov-
ernment. ~~He~~ ^{He} said Washington
have been the error of the country,
and what is it, it is that they
are not would be on the case?
At the time of our revolution
and of the formation of our fed-
eral Government, ~~Washington~~ ^{Washington} and
others were esteemed; but

But in these days men of loose
principles & moderate of talents
are missing, finding that some
particular course which we pitch
to pursue, they have not
elected to succeed by violence,
and in fact, have ~~contributed~~ ^{contributed} The
minds of the common people, and
have succeeded in procuring a be-
lief that talents & courage are the
elements of civility; & that there
are eminent men & scholars
entrusted with a high office.
There have been for 30 years
past, has been descending in the
scale of intellect, and the Re-
public, except in some of the
most famous, has been settled far in
the way of subverting to poverty, ra-
ther than for his elevated tal-
ents & nobility.
Who will be in merit & Re-
public is extremely uncertain; he
may be poor, St. John, but his
excelling poverty are not very
likely to be their leaders; he may
be further from obscurity & stand
on the whole ground. To conclude

P. 2 A specimen of the nation was
 taken, the character of his party
 G. every community in the
 in his appointments & con-
 cerns, among northern men.
 We have a Webster, a Clay, a
 Ashmun & others, who would
 do us harm to the country; but
 their talents & popularity will
 include them ^{from} high stations,
 so long as democracy has
 the advantage.

The Government characterize party
policy as classed and say are
of their interests; but soon
these ~~will~~ will arise, not less hete-
rogeneous, and these will have
movement will follow but be set
in a turmoil, and many will
be coming; even all this would
a portion of refugees had great
that ~~and~~ many escape the ~~from~~ from
harassment that threatens us.

20 Washington. More closely with
same sense, and some of
the very common locality.

Index Explorations Voyages Vol. 1st 83

10 This Vol. includes the voyage from Honolulu to the Oregon territory, with the various surveys of the coast and interior; The lips of the Peewee are of the waters of the Squawamish, off the mouth of the Columbia, and their extent far the bay of San Francisco on the west coast of America.

On the voyage from Honolulu the Island of Hawaii is seen and some other islands.

The Oregon country is partly fed by commerce with the Hudson Bay settlements, the numerous Indian communities & customs of the Indians, with the Salmon & fur trade. The mountainous part of the ~~country~~ is noted for its timber & minerals. 235 on the side at the height of 80 feet from the roots are 35 feet in circumference, 150 feet of straight shaft. Some are to 300 feet in height.

They are not required by the B. 85

11 I have your volunteers now with
Gen. Taylor, and mean the class of this
lot of men of service, and my word for it,
that they are looking towards their friends
and families, and will be willing
to retire to their proper employ-
ments, with the cheerful great par-
ticipating service. Mr. Bulth's year
available term is fast nearing away,
and the Mexican material is
endeavouring to appear its unit to
the Mexicans. What a farce is
it volunteerism! cold, especially
and of occasion!

Next suppose Mr. Polk con-
gratulates, and he be able to hold it
in solicitation without a standing
army of at least 20,000 men!
Can chronicle ever not men are
of this; they supposed the Mexi-
cans would ^{great} seize the first opportunity
to seize liberty & equality
and rejoice at the change of
constitution. Truly, we are the
"most inhabited nation in the world"
what a party we have not engaged a
year with Great Britain at the 1845
treaty!

86
Feb 7
11

Elizabeth returned about
sun set, from Halifax with
her little Chicks, by Stage
to Greenfield.

12 Friday. Snow fine wind
SW. and day fine

Seco. In exhibition, at our Town
Hall this Evening W. F. Somerville
of his own others, on the history of the
Magnetic Telegraph, with other
scientific illustrations.

Some telegraphs placed in diff.
sorts of the Hall, and he
made to explain the principle
and the whole operation ex-
plained.

Many other experiments
were to be performed.

One of the gentlemen brought
to my room, the magnetic Telegraph
cable which is the apparatus
machine is shown, not exceeding
in length some of the most
of the same machine in our use
my. Give power system to be
placed in a room, and the
lines of current suspended by

Feb 12 Tickets 12 1/2 into. The whole
without much doubt, he was
the attention of the phi-
losophical student, since some
of the experiments are not
found in our books.
I do not
know much of instruction
than the best, since it is apt to
lead to superficial views, from
the want of an elementary
course of dissection.

13 Saturday More fine, wind
SW, most of the day
more cloudy.

My Son Arthur arrived in
the evening, being here absent
5 months. on the
survey of the Platte and
other places with Mr. Haynes.

14 Sunday, more cloudy.
wind W, the day partially
fine, some pretty cold.

15 Monday, More cloudy.
SW, most of the day
more cloudy.

90 feet across. I. The further I go
Feb. 7 my hope is, that he may find
15. in fact the face & shape of some in the
which he is more engaged.

16 Tuesday. More cloudy, wind
N.E. more day, cloudy.

This day gave a clear view of
Tracy's farm, of my barnstead plot & all
buildings at the south point of Deser
which I saw; I landed south land

Deser's farm & Mr. West; and at
same time took a view from sand
another of ~~some~~ ~~structures~~ point of
his farm lot & buildings, bounded south
and Joseph's ~~point~~ & the same on
which I saw ~~viewed~~; and by passing
down myself to memory he has sold
one half of the lot on his property
to Mr. Whitten. Wounded callous.

He and the same day conveyed
my whole lot to John. There
part of the property secured by a
mortgage from some. There is said to
be a ~~lot~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~property~~, one of the ~~best~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~property~~
and an excellent one in the lot.

Deposited June 18
University of California

Jan 18th North Gray
 To 1 grey sheep
 To 4 grey sheep
 25

L. S. Burdette
 To 1 sheep
 25

Dr. H. G. G.
 To 1 sheep
 31

Dr. H. G. G.
 To 1 sheep
 31
 12
 25
 6
 12
 31

Dr. H. G. G.
 To 1 sheep
 31
 12
 25
 6
 12
 31

50

55

204

Hand

Receipts to January 1828
 Received of Ball for
 1/2 lb. of Salt
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap

11
 6
 26
 23

4
 6
 11

Mr. Shawe for
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap

13

Chapman for
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap

43

Butler for
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap

15

Edwin H. Williams for
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap

83

Martha for
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap

10

Edwin H. Williams for
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap
 1/2 lb. of Soap

15

6
6

is J. H. Base
to our glass string
to our glass string

Mr. Gellman (Ostrum)
3 Burtons Cat
1.50

Mr. Gellman
cracker & string

~~Base~~

Charles
3/4 Burtons Cat
one butter
" string
" many cases
2.50
1
1

~~Base~~

William Gray
one half my case
one case
1828

~~Base~~

Jan 1

Received Jan - 9th 1828
from Frank
to 1/2 many thing

12

Jan 1

John Frank
to 1/2 many thing

12

Jan 1

Walter Guy
to one glass gin
one glass gin

6
6

14

Jan 2 A Ball
to three glass many thing

14

for an above

Ray were
to 2 glass thing

6
13

to 1 1/2 glass thing

09

Jan 1

Alverson Frank

to one many thing

25

to one glass thing

06

to one glass thing

06

(Deducted from 4 1428
 and balance 4 1428
 to 4 1428

Paid for
 to 25

Paid for
 to 26

Paid for
 to 27

Paid for
 to 28

Paid for
 to 29

Paid

17

Land

Land

Land

Land

Land

to have keep
to one ship thing
to supply
to have keep

to have ship thing
to have ship thing

to 1 ship thing
to 2 ship thing

to 2 ship thing
to 2 ship thing

to 1/2 ship thing
to 1/2 ship thing

to 1/2 ship thing
to 1/2 ship thing

to half ship thing
to half ship thing

to half ship thing
to half ship thing

22
10
25
25
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06

6

20
12

20
12

20
6

0124

1424

Deerfield Dec. 29 1874

11 1 thing
 11 1 thing
 11 1 thing
 11 2 things and supper
 \$ 0.12 1/2

Ringworm Ball
 11 one thing and a half
 \$ 0.09

The deer
 11 one thing
 6

Ralph Brown
 11 1 glass thing
 11 2 things thing
 \$ 0.06

Ringworm Ball
 11 one thing
 06

11 1 glass thing
 11 1 glass thing
 06

11 1 glass thing
 11 1 glass thing
 06
 12

Paid

Paid

Paid

31

30

Deerfield Loc. 24. 1827

General Adams for

to 4 shays

to 2 more

to 1 shing & shing and down

one bushel

lodging

one quart rider

Adams at the

to the Doctor's house from

the town Dec 27 1827

General Adams for

to 2 more

General Adams for

to one shing

General Adams for

to 1 shing

Mr. Davis for

to 1 shing

General Adams for

to 1 more shing & shing

\$ 11

50

33

29 1/2

12 1/2

10

06

0 33

06

06

0 55

Dec 25. 1821
 Dr. *Amelia*
 to *Amelia* & *Henry*
 for *Amelia* & *Henry*

to *Amelia* & *Henry*
 for *Amelia* & *Henry*

to *Amelia* & *Henry*
 for *Amelia* & *Henry*

to *Amelia* & *Henry*
 for *Amelia* & *Henry*

to *Amelia* & *Henry*
 for *Amelia* & *Henry*

to *Amelia* & *Henry*
 for *Amelia* & *Henry*

to *Amelia* & *Henry*
 for *Amelia* & *Henry*

to *Amelia* & *Henry*
 for *Amelia* & *Henry*

to *Amelia* & *Henry*
 for *Amelia* & *Henry*

to *Amelia* & *Henry*
 for *Amelia* & *Henry*

to *Amelia* & *Henry*
 for *Amelia* & *Henry*

to *Amelia* & *Henry*
 for *Amelia* & *Henry*

to *Amelia* & *Henry*
 for *Amelia* & *Henry*

Received Dec. 25. 1821

30

30

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Pay to Cash

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3. (6.4) Wednesday. - Monday 9th
17
(1847) wind N. : Some snow last night
the day mostly fair.

The exhibition which was to
have been made at our Town Hall
on the 12th instant (as mentioned in
page 84) took place last night, with
a pretty full audience; the display
was very interesting and well
arranged. Some important remarks on
the subject were made. The display is
to be performed at Greenfield this evening,
or a second time.

Thus our young men have an easy
and cheap method of obtaining a small
thing of philosophy. But as says
the "Pur" Such science in her eyabade.
as a preferable method. Such ex-
periments are of great use to the
mechanical student, but generally
lost on the multitude who can
not be made learned.

The Society, the purpose of the
exhibition is a call - a appeal - a
test of our ability. Such is
the Boston or Newbury Port. Such
to the progress of useful Science!

92 Thursday. A storm from the N.E., every person under the

18 This day about 10 o'clock
Departed for San Antonio, his wife Edgemoor
and I with our little children took
my son's place in the great wheel cars for Greensfield
on their journey to Burlington.

He, however, to reside during his
employment on the Rail Road
from Burlington to Portland &
thence to Bellows Falls. From
Greensfield they proceed in a
stage coach. Very comfortable enough.

I have respected my sensation on
this separation of our family.
My companion (G) can only add,
on my ancient wishes for this prosperity
and happiness of my dearest
connections.

The business in which my son
is engaged, is a laborious and requires
a peculiar application; but it
seems very suitable to his talents
and habits, which are of the
"active" sort and true of the

Feb 7. paper more money in pro. 93
18 secreting a work on commerce
a tract on the character of an En-
gineer, if it be required by the
consideration of great importance
The route of the road lies through
a country inhabited principally by
New European people, whose man-
ners & customs are of the same
cast, more I trust, very different
from the people of Illinois who
my son was several years ago
belonged in his profession.

- 19 Friday. More cloudy - wind
N. W. A. Snow fell
20 Saturday. More cloudy,
wind N. E. not very cloudy.
21 Sunday. More cloudy with
snow & A. wind; the day con-
tinued with the same.
22 Monday. Cloudy with sun
N. E. Snow of yesterday & last
night 4 or 5 inches. The day proved
snowy most of the time.

94 Exploring Expedition Vol. 5, & last.
Feb 22 This Vol. contains the transactions
on the Columbia river, in Oregon,
the arrival at St. Francis in N. M.
the California, & transacting there; the
return to the Pacific Islands, then
to Meimley. Sings soon in Mexico,
and then round the Cape of Good
Hope, touching at St. Helena, to New
York City. Jan 10th 1842

The most important discovery of
Lemuel is the Southern Continent which
is now established, I think, with cer-
tainty. Surveys have been made
on several groups of Islands, and
on their conditions detailed beyond what
was before known; and on the
whole I think, the Expedition has been
useful & honorable to our Country.
The separate Reports of the Scientific
corps, it is hoped, will be presented
to the public in full, as they will
be the most interesting to the men
of Science.

The work as written by the Com-
mander, Charles Wilkes U.S.N., is
presented in detail; and cannot
be read at any length, I should

Feb 22. 1845. In sometimes clouds too much
upon more important items, which
may be ~~in~~ common place re-
~~ferences~~, not altogether interesting to
men of science. But as the work
is intended for general perusal,
perhaps these will not be deemed
objectionable. The plates & woodcuts are
numerous, & not rather too elegant
& soft for old eyes; even in the
former the titles are so indistinct
that they cannot be read without a
magnifying glass, & must have
common with engravings. Why then
attempt to render obscure what
may be made plain? I do not see.
The voyage commenced in 1838 &
ended in 1842, just about
a century after the first of Sord An-
son's of England. On a previous
of the two voyages, the ~~entire~~ ^{virtual} object
is well noticed the improvement that
has been made in the navigation
of ships during the past century.
From the first period no eastern goods
thousands of dollars. Very true, way since
these are also necessary can still be seen
but

96 but always extremely uncertain.
Feb 7 and the Ships place doubtful.
22. The various methods of determining
longitude by celestial observations
and chronometers, has re-
moved the uncertainty; and
the outline of the land in
all parts of the globe, is now
ascertained with an accuracy
formerly unattainable a century
ago, and the breadth of the
ocean measured as surely as a
journey on land. Other lands
may yet be discovered on the
wide ocean, but the principal
groups, it is believed, have been
discovered and their positions as-
signed on the map of the world.
It now remains to discover the
causes, sources and evolution
through all parts of the earth
and to consider more especially of
the dignity of human beings.

23 Thursday Mar 1st, and A.D.
The snow runs down the
entire time during the winter
and has been the worst.

Feb 24 Wednesday. Man: fair, wind 97
24... N.E., calm air, once clear day.
The President took with Gen
Taylor to ascend into the Mexican
territory and examine the
country, to see what
chances it offered for conquering the country, & what
march to the City of Mexico would
be effected within a few months,
and the nation conquering at a
stroke, by a small army of
militia volunteers? The answer now
seems to be yes; the first
volunteers have nearly sailed out
this time, new corps are to push
on to take their place, and two
new regiments of volunteers are
to be organized & enlisted for the service.
In short the war seems just
imminent, and we will war soon
more than from this, that we
are not quite so ready for war as
they had anticipated. The blind
belief entertained of success, is to be
explained only by the ignorance of
a majority of the people, of military
operations, & the art of war.

90 Fluvial clay & then clay, rain
Feb 4 A E some same as the following. The
256 leaves of the 10. Some broke out
over the clay layer

Light companies of Col. Leachings
volunteers regiment have embarked
for Boston harbor, for the purpose of this
2 others, not having an opportunity, re-
main under command of Major
Abbott. A specimen of military
was exhibited by the Irish company
(B) On embarking, the men refused
to go on board until they had re-
ceived the advanced pay, which they
received and have been promised, and they
returned in a body to their barracks.
A detachment was sent to inform
them, come through the orders
of Col. Leachings, they consented to em-
bark. From this specimen of in-
subordination, Col. Leachings & his of-
ficers, may see the difficulties
they have to encounter in en-
training volunteers; and the mys-
tery is, that one so well informed
as is the Colonel, that he should
be willing to be placed at their head.
He was probably deceived fully

Feb 2 when the men are put to the
25 right election of the camp, and
200 ft. probably appreciate the remark of
disrupt Washington. That no man who is
in of general honor will risk his
voluntary reputation in the command of
such troops. A court martial
it appears has been ordered on the

Court of the rebels, for the trial of some
members of the offenders, but it must
be on the conditions of inflicting severe
punishment, since the officers
disparage on the men for their
plans. They will, no doubt, soon
see the justice of the removal of

of the men of the Revolution. That
giving the men the choice of their
officers, since former men are
"officers of course". Our volunteers
are their officers were not to have
attended to this fact. Our notions
of military discipline have been
inherited from the shams of pri-
vate parades, as trifling as war
is. The idea that very able be-
cause men, is a soldier, must be regarded
as a standing force held up in dignity
and honor. Then however I think

July
25.

might be avoided by adopting
a wire system of notation, ex-
plains, very different from
the present system, which is
in fact, but a ~~show~~, that be
wilder rather than instructs..

If Capt. Courtenay's regiment reaches,
Mexico, without further meeting,
he will be fortunate, but many
of his men will turn their long
eyes to him hence before the
even closes, and all will find
that their path of duty is not
strewn with roses. My pity is

increased when I saw them, mowing
the under the way of a vertical sword,
hampered struggling with the malar-
ria of Mexico. Poor fellows! How
little we then anticipate such scenes
and risks on the road, that
will force the ground with their
brows, in a man weighed for the
enormity of a neighboring country,
fighting in defense of its liberty
and rights.

Last Evening our people had
armistice once slaved a subject
for the relief of the slavery

7. By people of Ireland from whom
25. we have the most thoughtful ac-
counts in the papers. The scrip-
tural were the money & which
was to be forwarded by road
to Boston where a committee is
appointed to receive whatever is
contributed, make arrangements
mail to ship it to Ireland with
all possible speed. The famine is
supposed to be owing to the loss of
the potato crop. It has been
the chief support of the poor of
Ireland. Other parts of Europe
are said to be suffering from the
same cause, particularly Scotland.
It now becomes the duty of all the
friends of humanity to contribute their
mite. Great numbers it is said
have already furnished a sum, &
probably the number will be soon
by millions before supplies can
be obtained.

26 Friday. Warm fair, wind N.E.
or calm air, and very clear for
lunch, yesterday and Sunday. After
27 Saturday. Warm cloudy, rain
N.E. with considerable snow

102
Feb 27

during the day. Winter
now finds in its dreary
aspect some promise as
to winter some time.
The perishing condition of
the poor in Ireland & Scotland
a year in our presence cannot
fail to excite the sympathy of
every benevolent man in any
country, and we are grati-
fied to learn that our friends
are now exerting the means
of affording relief by subscription
of money or ~~bread~~ ^{staple} to be
forwarded to a committee in
Boston who are making all
arrangements for shipping the
relief to the proper ports for
distribution. The distance across the
Atlantic is great, and while we
encourage our friends in every
effort they may not conceive
separately to send the ^{means} of
the suffering. But if fleets of steam
ships could be ^{employed} in relief of
our people, one ^{portion} ^{might} ^{be} ^{employed}
every

Feb 27 & carry them to the farming 103
27 lands and save many from
impending death. In such an
employment what a contrast is
presented to the even which
Christianity has waged against Mexi-
co, for the purpose of plucking &
peeping her ^{neighbour} territory!

20 Sunday. Warm & cloudy, wind W.
last night some rain; day cloudy,
but soon occasionally clear and
an cool.

March.

1 Monday Warm & clear, wind
N.W. and day gradually freshened.
Our annual meeting for choice
of town officers & the negotiation
of its affairs the ensuing year.
In this meeting the business
is generally conducted without
much disorder, excepting when
the democratic spirit becomes
evile, in which case disorder
appears, especially in the towns
where the parties are nearly equal.

A new and educated depart-
 ment, to be called the Scientific
school of the University
 of Cambridge, in which engi-
 neering, mechanics, road
 making and practical sciences
 are to be taught. Students
 may enter the school on a sim-
 ilar basis to those entering
 the law school. (say the
new system) Annual expense
 1000 dollars.

A good mathematician may
 become a scientific engineer with-
 out learning through the other
 studies of the University. These
 branches of Science might be sub-
 stituted for some others taught in
 the University and nothing essen-
 tial to the practical man.

A University education is
 supposed to embrace all branches
 of knowledge, but its in fact it
 is only preparatory to the study of
 the professions. When the student, there-
 fore, selects his profession

Mark the most convenient side 105

1. general knowledge to the principal points of his profession, and by an expedition in composition of study, joined to practice, he may become eminent. Study however elevates an artist far his profession, whether it be such he will soon excel.

2 Bruselay: sharp fine, curvilinear
foliated with a few cleavage
curved lines.

could not
 According to the latest advices our
 army under Gen. Scott, were moving
 forward, exerting, to insure, that
 they will carry it by Seeger.
 The distance from that place is about
 200 miles from the City of Mexico
 and the country is broken and
 mountainous; and should Scott suc-
 ceed, the latter city will still be
 beyond his grasp. So, our new
 military man, the captain, and
 hope of our principal sea-paths
 was lost as soon as we were
 a conquest of the country. The country
 has the number of the present American

104. Wednesday. Warm fair -
March corner S.W. corner ~~plow~~ clay;
3. winter still in full vigor.

The whole of the Inspection
Petts' argument of volunteers has
an embellished ext. Boston for some
months past in Mexico, volume fresh
likely it will revive about the
commencement of the hot season.
If ordered to the siege of Vera
Cruz, some to service in that
climate during the hot season,
we think ~~but~~ but a small
portion will return to the
New England harbors, after
the war is over.
The democratic spirit may have
induced the young men to engage
in the service, but have happily
they will be disappointed
when the iron hand of discipline
is laid upon them, and no
demagogues are found among
them to the least harm. With
the affairs, the bubble, conclusion
may have been the mass gains,
but even they find themselves in
the slightly fields of the country.

Mark But for what purpose any? 207
3 These troops, jeoparding their lives?
Design not for the defense of their country -
the not for the propagation of
war Liberty and the rights of men -
no! but for the base purpose of
conquest of a neighboring repub-
lic. Impartial history will
present this outrage in all its
infamy, and the present
nation of Europe will learn
how little reliance is to be placed
in an army of justice.
But at the same time they will
perceive that the war was waged
by civil democracy, and close
their eyes by the true friends of the
country and by mankind at
large. A more happy dispo-
sition, it is hoped, is now govern-
ing in the old states of the
Union, especially in the north
west section; and may call in the
Union once more return to the
true principles of Washington and
his co-partisans, the only system the
country can ever hope to honor.

100 Thursday. Much partially cloudy,
much raining. N.W. day for 2 days

4. ^{Yesterday} ~~Thursday~~ day closed the season of
Congress Congress since Mr Polk is left
Superior to manage the war on his
chief of men observation, and with the
aid of Senator Benton, who, though
not elected to the rank of Genl.
General, may be the President's
confidential counselor. But one
thing is clear, that neither he nor
Mr Polk, can longer disguise the na-
ture of the war; but the people be-
gan to perceive its temper, and the
The war may at length "set them to rights."
The war, however, may teach our
under even hawks, that we are not
so pompous military nation as they
had supposed; and that some sense
of our importance and respect, is
not to be sustained by a moral
people, and that the eye, the
blow, & other instruments of agri-
culture, are the proper weapons
for our backwoodsmen, instead
of the rifle & Tomahawk.

Our General Court is still in
session and a remarkably

March
4
I have not the time to write it. which only
hold out the prospect to appear
if not later. I have regretted
that a more respectable man.
representing business has not been ad-
ded. and I think this is proba-
ble. One fourth of a year for
the transcription of the business of a
State like ours, is vehemently
called for connection.

The Vermont Legislature accomplish
this annual business in about
a month, and if we allow
double that time for ours, as we
would suppose ample time would
be given. for the transcription of
our important business in ours.

5
Travels: More than ever
will every day
Newspapers report say, a detach-
ment of nearly 100 Kentucky
cavalry, has been surprised and
captured by a strong force of
the Mexican forces. Among the
captives is Cassius M. Clay. the
noted Editor of an Anti-Slavery
paper in Kentucky. By those
who have witnessed the scene

much captain will hardly be carried
 5. well a public loss. His value
 His English services in a war of civilization
 must. Slavery, is too indelible to be
 given a defense. This new organ

which editor of a paper, since not
 distinguished by his opinions
 since he became a volunteer in
 the Polk's war of aggression for
 the conquest of territory and the
 extension of Slavery. We leave

the sentiment in the hands of
 English missionaries, who may teach
 folly him, that they have rights as
 well as ourselves; and that
 patriotism of zeal, in the cause
 of Anti-Slavery, avail nothing,
 when a cowardly course is pursued
 in practice. Mr. Gladstone's
 return the character he has lost
 by his policy

From this present aspect of
 the war, it appears that
 the measures are determined
 to resist our invading forces
 with the utmost energy.
 Therefore, the location in general

North engagements could so much call
in the early part of our war
of independence; but time and
experience taught us how to
fight, and the same power
may bring into the field
troops of equal power.

Too late then, we may
regret that we have taught
them their strength & con-
verted them to a military na-
tion which may respon-
der to the wrongs we have inflicted
upon them.

6 Saturday. Warm fair, wind
N. and S. by fair & pretty clear.

7 Sunday. Warm cloudy, wind
W. - the day continued cloudy
with some fog on the hills
and a complete east of snow
on the grass. Some rain P.M.
The paper gives a gratifying ac-
count of the effect made by the
aid of the stormy weather & the scattered

112 What a contrast between the
Murchison the even spirit which he
7. vigorously has roused against the
Murchisons, because they are
inclining to depend upon country
agents in capacity.

8 Monday. Warm, cloudy, calm
S.W. - Sun out before 6 o'clock.
evening.

Recd. a letter from Elizabeth
Arthur says she is at North
Litchbury March 2^o, starting
to go to the coast. Arthur has
very good horses to make about
that place; they expect to arrive
there about three weeks, and then
to take up residence at Bawdrip.
They arrived at Middlebury on
Monday the 22^o afternoon, left on
day at Rutland. Arthur, his
sister, is very busily engaged on the
survey.

9 Tuesday. Warm, partly cloudy
wind N.E. even the day
continued much the same
throughout.

March 10. Wednesday. Main: cloudy
even till P.M. clear &
thawing soon. Arrived at Little
to Anthony's camp at Middle
bury Vermont, in answer to him
of the 2^d instant.

11. Thursday. Main: fair, mild
M. & cold; the day continued
fair but rather cold; some
clouds at night.

12. Friday. Main: clear, wind
SW; the day very clear, but
with much snow upon the
snow. Snow 12 in. Snow in
p.m. left our route and
loaded with cattle for the Big
for market.

13. Saturday. Main: much
cloudy - wind N.W. P.M.
fair and cold & wind N.E.
We have a rumor that a
battle has occurred near Sal
tillo when Gen Taylor's soldiers

114

With but no participation having
 13 been received, I am sorry to turn out
 a more negative, but it is at
 improbable, since the main fear
 on the Gen. Scott is operating on
 the coast against Lord Albion.
 From the present aspect of
 the case it is clear that the
 icans are far from being a
 conquering people; and with
 a permanent government and
 an adequate public treasury
 the suspicious would regard the
 invading force of the Polk and
 Litch as a mere show, that
 a cause of importance cannot be
 maintained by a small people.

14 Sunday. Warm fine, and N.
 cold cold air, and the day
 began, but the sun rays had
 been little conspicuous on the
 snow.

15 Monday. Warm fine and S.W.
 and day ^{generally} very clear, but
 cold air.
 On our road have been

March 15th. Arrived in Derry, arrived at 15
15... is some change... a considerable
amount of property to Boston
and in the state, as well as paper goods.
and when the ~~road~~ will be in the
... in the ~~consequence~~ ~~from~~ Green
field is now a question of elench.
and depends on the construction
of new roads on other routes.

The project for a new canal
from Wilkesbarre to Lehigh can
... several years coming to a
close, since a petition is now
presented to the general assembly for
one from Belton through Belton
town and Amherst, considered to the
bridge across the Conowingo at
the latter town. But will the
people of those towns defend the
enterprise; and what capitalistic
at a distance, will invest his
money in that enterprise, more
than the benefit of a few towns

16. Tuesday. March 16th. Arrived at
and from day, but cold.

116 I am Poles "Zemovetli" Secor
much for prosecutory. The same is
116 Mexico is more about closing
and why has this season been
lost? The conference is ready. The
war was commenced without pre-
paration; the volunteer plan
proves of little worth, and up-
proves his thought, that steady
regular troops can be relied on.
His every military man of
judgment, have at the beginning;
but whether regulars or others
two are employed in the last
season the malady of Mexico
is well probably make a
house sweep in their ranks;
and get an immense number of young
men into upon this service as
equivalent of their fate as they are
of the interest of the war.

17 Wednesday. Warm sun, and W
and a few days. Weather carter,
and cold and the snow
melts but slowly. Sleeting
pretty good.

March. The sun being so 117.
17. even the varied equinox, it
The appearance singular that the weather
was so continuous so cold. Compared
with the temperature of the au-
tumnal equinox which is differ-
ent. But when we reflect that
the same N of 30 or 40 degrees of Lat
in the northern hemisphere is cov-
ered with snow and a cold
atmosphere, the wonder ceas-
es; since without the assistance
of internal heat in the earth, we
might look for a larger ex-
tension of the snowy canopy.

" This is at that point no effect
a cause

" with hand in wheel, accident to
the laws."

~~10~~ Thursday March 18, cloudy

W. - P.M. cloudy.

Wrote a letter to Col. Bryant &
Isabella (leucoperfums).

~~19~~ Friday March 19, cloudy
windy W. afternoon fair
wind NE. Gale rising

410 Tuesday... Storm & rain,
wind N.E. Afternoon cloudy
20 June S.W.

Mr. Polk's "favorable season"
for putting his convention into
Southern Mexico, is now nearly
closed as well as the terms of his
first voluntary offer. ~~He~~

Senator Benton has pre-
mature to the rank of Lieut.
General with a cash bonus
would the "Tandy" move

ments of Generals Scott and Gay
have Termin here are almost
is facties. No! The refining
and profound strategy of the
Senator, entire method by
the former rules of war,
have in action and the

and this time, to seize the heart
of Mexico and the
Mexico to the most elaborate
terms. For every thing we
know, the Senator may may
perhaps the general of a trouble
and who is able to close

Sen-
tor
B-
ton

North such manifest qualifications, 119
20 them Mr. Polk? But the Senate
it appears, declines his appointment
of Major General on the
currency, since he cannot yet
consider General Scott and Taylor
as to ~~subordination~~ as subordinate
matters.

If the Senator proposes the price
present contents of a Cassinella
it is a little singular that
they have not been known
before the Committee of Missions
enter the day, when we have
his own word for it, as recorded
by Mr. Polk.

20 Sunday. Cloudy warm with
fog & gentle rain, ceased at
the day.

Snow now at the usual equinox
cover the ground covered with
snow. Very cloudy with some
snow

22 Monday. Cloudy warm - wind
N.E. & rain. Still the day cloudy
with very little falling of the snow.

120 The month Nov. few
Nov. been as cold as the preceding
29 winter

23. Gauseley. Nov. cloudy - wind
N.E. and day the same
Island of Lobos (Lobos)

Island of Lobos at the island north
of the date of March 4th says.
The Island is a rocky little
spot, about 2 miles in cir.
circumference, 12 miles from the
Mexican shore, about miles
from San Pedro, and some 130
miles from Vera Cruz. It is cov-
ered with trees & shrubs; black
cliff crevice is found by digging
from 4 to 6 feet. Fish and fowl
are in profusion; and with this
we have a delightful sea view, that
has a boat of 24 men. The
place is pleasant; but can come to
really so out of a pasture
of the day. The sea is so hot that
can pass & even come to the island if
we pass only a pure observation.

121
Thank To day by Lachronhiet, in the
23 the shade, I scored 92 degrees.
He at the remark among the volunteers
of his, "if this is winter, what will sum-
mer be"? There are few sick in
our regiment, since they came from the
country.

Gen. Scott's journey, it is supposed,
will be spent at the island, less
in the coast at, or near, Tampico
co. will make a land march
to Vera Cruz. But at this season
it will be singular if they do
escape fatal sickness; and if they
carry Vera Cruz by siege, the
march to the Mexican capital
will be 200 miles, over a broken
country, a difficult country,
and under the nearly vertical rays
of the sun. Under these conditions
the loss of a great portion of the
troops would not be singular.
At this season military operations
within ^{a region} the tropics are attended
by fatal sickness, especially among
new troops from the temperate
regions.

In

122 In a work entitled A System
March 18th New View of the formation, dis-
23

cipline, and economy of Armies
Effects of author says "the revolution
of but of a season kills or maims
300,000 of ineffective two thirds of a reg.
troops. Government, or of an army, allotted
to the service of the intention
the West Indies"; (Dr Robert
Jackson an experienced army in
Gen., printed London. 1844)

In 1802 Bonaparte sent a
French fleet to St Domingo, consisting
of 35,000 of his best troops, and a
90. considerable fleet to take the
whole possession of the island. In
the course of 4 or 5 months the
French troops were reduced to
13,000 men by pestilence and
the sword, and the island was
restored to its negro government.
Never an other

11. It might be cited to show the ¹²³
fecundity of campaigns in regi-
ons in, or near, tropical coun-
tries. Bonaparte's army sailed from
France in December ¹⁸⁰⁵, and the camp-
aign closed in the following May,
but the "favorable season" was
not exempt from sweeping sick-
ness, and the commander Le
clerc, and several of his best offi-
cers fell victims to the climate.
Should the war with Mexico
continue through the approaching
hot season, I tremble for the
fate of our deluded volunteers, who
hurry with the fields
of Mexico, and serve as me-
ments of the ingenuity of a
neighboring nation, which had
lost its sense of right & rectitude,
in its inordinate cupidity.

24. Wednesday. Warm, perfectly
cloudy but soon fair, and
and the day generally cloudy

124
March The New York Herald of
24 the 22 instant contains a
Report of an account of a Battle between
of a Gen. Taylor's forces & those Santa
Battle of Anna, near Saltillo, in which
in May Gen. Taylor lost 2,000, and Santa
100 Anna 4000 men. The accounts
are incoherent and uncertain;
but that a battle has occurred
is probable. Gen. Taylor is said
to have retreated to Monterrey, &
lost some of his wagon train,
and his line of operation with
the Rio Grande, exposed to the Me-
xican detached parties. His force
is said to be from 5000 to 6000.
and the Mexicans from 20,000
to 25,000, and of the regular army
being with Gen. Scott on the expe-
dition against Vera Cruz. The
numbers seem to have been killed on
both sides is considerable. We
wait for more authentic accounts.
The general estimate has been
blown as the account of the
on the 21 and 22 of the month it

March it is singular that no 25
24 thing definite has been heard
No of it from Gen Taylor, either
account time. This delay is to be
accounted for only on the sup-
position that the communi-
cation between Monterey and
the Rio Grande had been cut
off by Santa Arce's forces;
and if the movement from
the Mexicans, was so great
as the accounts state, there
is not improbably ~~some~~
In this case Mr. Polk may
find it necessary to call for new
volunteer corps; for two too
new regiments are in course
of the office & men are to
be dispatched, before they
are brought into the battle
field. Experience may teach
Mr Polk one useful lesson. viz.
that before he makes a costly
he should be prepared for it; even
that new fledged Generals should
try their powers before they
commit a blunder. Senator
Boston

126. Benton very, however, he can
much excepture, for

24. "He who no angel's wing, no seraph's office
Sins
to ever his aspect & Mr. Phelps
Bent
Lt. General a command in chief.
tan

The modesty of this man re-
minds me of Gray's Bear in the
Boat.

"A Bear of shag and manly rough

"Atididling his report enough,

"So christen'd, and safe from harm,

"Ye can after ye can be robb'd the sea win,

"Then thriving on incursions foil,

"He clanked on his spotted sail,

"The trick so well ^{him} with conceit.

"He thought an enterprise to great.

"Alike in science & in arts,

"He bawled universal truths;

"Fragmentary, busy, bustling bold,

"His evocation was uncontrolled:

"And thus he made his party good,

"Not quies dictator of the wood."

"The hearts, with exultation stave

"Have think him a prodigious Bear."

March In his success, in navigating his ¹²⁷
24. boat, see fable 5th vol. 2^d. &c.

Fable is replete with hints, for
the conclusion of our national af-
fairs at this time.

25. Thursday. Warm breeze, but
soon fair, and wind SW. The
Nail day fair and air a little ^{light} ~~fast~~

^{road} In the deep cuts of our road
road frequent obstructions ~~are~~
are found from the sliding
earth from the declivities, and
8 or 10 men are employed to re-
move the obstructions. There
is a circumstance that ought
to have been avoided in the
choice of route.

26. Friday. Warm cloudy wind
N.E.; clear, cloudy & some

excess

From an analysis of all the
accounts from Mexico, it appears
there have been several days of
fighting between Santa Anna
and Genl. Taylor, since the latter

120
I had been compelled to fall
back toward the Rio Grande
with considerable loss of men
and artillery & baggage, leaving a
small garrison at Monterrey for
its defence. If the Mexicans
can do more as reported,
they may recover the country on
both sides of that river; in which
case, Gen. Scott's expedition
along the coast, and even
the capture of Vera Cruz
will be but a short stop
in the career of Mexico.
But suppose Gen. Scott obtain
possession of Vera Cruz, it would
be by a regular siege, and it
perhaps a protracted one. Is he
then to march on to the Mex
ican capital at this season,
when the ~~climate~~ vertical rays
of the sun are darting upon
his men in full vigour,
frontheaded with the ~~most~~ fortified
positions ever erected. The fate
of Bonaparte's troops, in the
expedition to St Domingo,

11 Nov 17
24 } may be situated with 129
of its burrows.

27 Saturday. Cloudy morning
again last night, & same snow
in the morning, with wind from
N & N E; the day continued cloudy & cold.

Some of the flying circus from
Mexico City, Gen. Taylor's ~~past~~ ^{past} ~~from the city~~
~~from the city~~ and
that he has called on ^{the} Governor of
the State for reinforcement of
troops. In addition to the volunteer
men on their paper by Sec. Col.
Cushing volunteers from Mexico
City, may yet find other than
a pleasant spot. Santa Anna's
movements seem to be prepared for
fight, and if they have captured
6 pieces of cannon from Gen. Taylor
they will again meet him in
the field. with determined res-
olution, and there a resist-
ance not looked for by our
wild war hawks.

Whitney

130

newly
27

When are Mr Polk's two
new regiments? The officers
are appointed, but we hear
nothing of the rank & file. Per-
haps like Senator Benton, they
wait for the "better part of
the campaign is prudence", and after
military success, secure from honor.
The outcome of the Mexican at
this time seems to be good.
Goy a portion of Taylor's force down
to Santa Anna to attack Vera Cruz.
Santa Anna advanced upon
the former near Saltillo,
and then back to Monterrey.
A powerful force was sent to
reinforce Taylor. Taylor's
base on the Rio Grande. To break
up the line & to capture the coach
stops erected for its defense;
came with Santa Anna's army
superiority. This is a probable in
fact. in which case the conquest
must commence at once. In
the mean time Taylor with an
insufficient supply of provisions, may suffer
what.

Thank! I would this account, Gen. Taylor ¹³⁴
27 will no doubt be ~~pleased~~ ^{pleased} you will.
Re. General so far into the country with
a small force; but undoubtedly he
followed his orders from the White
house, by & with the consent
of Senator Benton, the Public chief con-
cilor. What a pity the Senator is
not at head of the army, with a
cost blank 23 millions of Dollars
in the Public secret finances!

28. Sunday Mar. 1st, and W. 3
clear, very clear, showing the
snow. Saturday the 2nd, shows
on the west side of hills, but
the air is rather cold.

Monday Mar. 2nd, clear, but
29 Tuesday Mar. 3rd, clear, 2 feet
all the accounts received from the
Rio Grande region in respect to
Gen. Taylor's army as it
at present is situated, either at
Munhway or some position further
south. Santa Anna with his
own military force, holding the
entire country, and not

Strong-attachments towards
with the Rio Grande to capture

29

Taylor's posts on the river. The
Jamaican can be sent, for the de-
struction of the river. Should Taylor's force
of the Japanese fleet, he may be com-
ing to surrender his force to
the Mexicans. Several vessels

have arrived on the Pacific
to Brazil, and whether they
will arrive in season to offer
relief to Taylor's doubtful

Old army, they will be but
ill prepared for fierce fighting
on their destination.

In the mean time Scott may
capture Vera Cruz, but probably
he will find a strong force in the
mountains between him & the city
of Mexico. Thus it appears, that
a country of 6 or 7 millions of in-
habitants are not to be con-
quered at all. Only small
armies by our present studies, can
not the Mexicans to a military
nation, in order to the Spaniards
we have taught them.

March 12 Tuesday. Snow broken clouds
830 come W, clay clear & blue,
cast, but a plenty of snow on
the ground & ice cold.

It is narrow to every, and be-
lieved by some, that the most ex-
cellent of Gen. Taylor's & Santa
Anna's movements in Mexico, are
all a fabrication. But as late
as opposition. There of some of
the eloquent persons, I am not
willing to believe that the whole
is a tissue of lies, ^{admitted} by the En-
emy. Such a gross comparison
would sink the character of their
rapins to infamy. Besides, the
partiality which philosophy of a ~~man~~
some are ready to believe them
very humane, and even a display
of wit & shrewdness. We come
not of this school, we dispute
falsehood in every form and
shape.

31. Wednesday. More cloudy with
light snow. Barometer deep; wind
S.W. & rain in full force. The

April 3 The Springfield Daily of Apr 135
1. Finding ourselves corroborated
of Saint Anne's & Gen. Taylor's
citizens in Mexico, but nothing
known the latter. It appears they
had repulsed the attacks of the Mexicans
but have been compelled to retreat to
Troy, with the loss of 6 pieces of ar-
mory, which left Spanish and
Mexican to the Rio Grande completely
obstructed.
Barakat ~~for~~ ^{my} ~~part~~ ^{part} ~~cause~~ ^{cause}, the
Mexicans are pushing farther
every sort of men whose
rights are endangered and all
of its institutions ~~perilous~~ ^{perilous} to
greatly ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~whitman~~ ^{whitman} ~~travelling~~
of our ecclesiastical, which
matters, in plain language, could
be ~~convinced~~ ^{convinced} ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~Spain~~ ^{Spain}
our very glory

Death. We hear of the death of Gen.
of Gen. John Newton of Northfield, Sheriff
New York County, on the 30th Nov aged
84 years. The Mexican cannot but
rejoice at his demise, and have
such come close after a short illness

136. In the life of Gen. News much
is seen that was commendable
of his former particular in his industry
and perseverance, as well as in his
conduct, in giving an education
completing to the practice of law.
which he followed for several years
in the town of Northfield. In
his younger days, he was sought
after by the court of Jefferson
man petitioning in his later life
he much enjoyed by embracing
a regular course, which has
met the esteem of the true patriot,
and his loss will be regretted by
the public.

2. Friday. Warm & cloudy and
snow falling briskly, with a NW.
wind; day continued cloudy
and considerable snow fell.
Went out with our dogs on its first
chase & spring snow chattered.

3. Saturday. Warm & cloudy, with
SW. wind at noon. Day was
breezy & warm

April We were now enroute of
3. The cattle found at Laguna Santa
mountain were from Gayton, and
were from 22nd and 23rd of February, at Buena
Vista about 4 miles east of San
Antonio, which was supposed to be our
route, though not official. These
cattle were found with the charac-
teristic branding on both sides, and
Santa Anita brand to the right of the
ear, which had been accepted
by Gen. Gayton. The tops are the
same side is just clear of the
ear and to the right, killed and
examined, and on the part of the
muzzles, which at about 1000.
Gen. Gayton's communication with
his base on the Rio Grande, is said to
be cut off. See Spanish daily Republic.

April 2.
4. Sunday. Much clarity, some snow
falling & blowing. The mountains
~~are very much covered in snow~~
~~and the ground is very much covered~~
and very much covered in snow
and of course little thawing of
the snow.

130 Munday. Mon Jan, 1870
April 5

... the day clear
will be the morning of
I saw as the tide rises,
and the rocks here
become bare.

The day an election of
County Commissioners by the
general taxpaying. Two tickets
have been nominated by car
committee at Lyons. One
of the one named who refused
to leave two more so far the
sale of current opium. The other
for a Board who will grant
liberty to retail liquor in
all cars where they shall
think proper. The subject has
excited considerable excite-
ment. The vote in this town
was in favor of 100 majority
for the liquor ticket. But the
election I think is doubtful. Should
the present system be continued
I apprehend more disorder will occur
than in the case of prohibition.

April Tuesday. Mon. cloudy, wind 39
4 W, with some fall of snow
the day, cloudy throughout
Recd a letter from Elizabeth
Litt. She writes Burlington April
1st. The little Charles arrived
yesterday. She reports the
weather warm, and the snow
rather deep & much melted.
Even the Lake still covered with
ice. They haven't at the Exchange
Hotel close to the Lake, but to
get into a private family.
Burlington, she thinks, is a pleasant
place in the summer season
which I believe is its character.
The remarkable severity of the
winter of much less is not com-
parable to that place, we have up
found nearly the same. Now I
can inform that the snow is now
3 or 4 feet deep in the northern part
of Vermont. They expect the
little Charles will interrupt my
repose; he is a peevish one and
needs the warm breezes of summer
to restore his health and
his own ease.

440

April 7

Wednesday. Very violently fair
 wind. W. end day generally
 fair, but not warm - a plenty
 of snow on the ground.
 More than 40 days ^{since} it rained
 since the latter section Santa Ana
 no. 2 Gen. Taylor occurred,
 and, as yet, we have no office
 we cannot from the latter
 but the account of the 22.
 are supposed to be nearly cor-
 rect; but the Mexican loss is
 no doubt much overrated.

090

20 31

11 17

12 1/2

1 35

William

Boat

Boat

Cash paid for Boat

18

11

431 34

11 54

1 00

2 00

50

60

70

1 00

Cash on hand

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10

6

Due to William

April Thursday - 11th April 1897

A warm S.W. day, but much
 been and reduced the snow.

We have at length received Gen.
 Gayles official account of the battle.

General Buenos Aires, about 4 miles south
 of Salt Lake. The loss on his side
 is stated at about 700, and that
 of the Mexicans 1500. The General

proposes to return to Monterrey. Some
 to return early is said to be retreating
 on San Luis Potosi in some confusion.

20 8	"	"	"	"	"
20 6	"	"	"	"	14
20 5	"	"	"	"	13
20 4 8	Back on hand this day				12
20 11 5	Back on hand				11

4 8 1 3 4					
20 7	"	"	"	"	11
20 8	"	"	"	"	9
20 8	"	"	"	"	8
20 6	"	"	"	"	6
20 5	"	"	"	"	6
20 6	Back on hand this day				6
20 7	Back on hand this day				5
20 9 8	Back on hand				4 8 4

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1914

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20 41

491

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Casey, John, 1870-1871, 1872-1873, 1874-1875, 1876-1877, 1878-1879, 1880-1881, 1882-1883, 1884-1885, 1886-1887, 1888-1889, 1890-1891, 1892-1893, 1894-1895, 1896-1897, 1898-1899, 1900-1901, 1902-1903, 1904-1905, 1906-1907, 1908-1909, 1910-1911, 1912-1913, 1914-1915, 1916-1917, 1918-1919, 1920-1921, 1922-1923, 1924-1925, 1926-1927, 1928-1929, 1930-1931, 1932-1933, 1934-1935, 1936-1937, 1938-1939, 1940-1941, 1942-1943, 1944-1945, 1946-1947, 1948-1949, 1950-1951, 1952-1953, 1954-1955, 1956-1957, 1958-1959, 1960-1961, 1962-1963, 1964-1965, 1966-1967, 1968-1969, 1970-1971, 1972-1973, 1974-1975, 1976-1977, 1978-1979, 1980-1981, 1982-1983, 1984-1985, 1986-1987, 1988-1989, 1990-1991, 1992-1993, 1994-1995, 1996-1997, 1998-1999, 2000-2001, 2002-2003, 2004-2005, 2006-2007, 2008-2009, 2010-2011, 2012-2013, 2014-2015, 2016-2017, 2018-2019, 2020-2021, 2022-2023, 2024-2025, 2026-2027, 2028-2029, 2030-2031, 2032-2033, 2034-2035, 2036-2037, 2038-2039, 2040-2041, 2042-2043, 2044-2045, 2046-2047, 2048-2049, 2050-2051, 2052-2053, 2054-2055, 2056-2057, 2058-2059, 2060-2061, 2062-2063, 2064-2065, 2066-2067, 2068-2069, 2070-2071, 2072-2073, 2074-2075, 2076-2077, 2078-2079, 2080-2081, 2082-2083, 2084-2085, 2086-2087, 2088-2089, 2090-2091, 2092-2093, 2094-2095, 2096-2097, 2098-2099, 2100-2101, 2102-2103, 2104-2105, 2106-2107, 2108-2109, 2110-2111, 2112-2113, 2114-2115, 2116-2117, 2118-2119, 2120-2121, 2122-2123, 2124-2125, 2126-2127, 2128-2129, 2130-2131, 2132-2133, 2134-2135, 2136-2137, 2138-2139, 2140-2141, 2142-2143, 2144-2145, 2146-2147, 2148-2149, 2150-2151, 2152-2153, 2154-2155, 2156-2157, 2158-2159, 2160-2161, 2162-2163, 2164-2165, 2166-2167, 2168-2169, 2170-2171, 2172-2173, 2174-2175, 2176-2177, 2178-2179, 2180-2181, 2182-2183, 2184-2185, 2186-2187, 2188-2189, 2190-2191, 2192-2193, 2194-2195, 2196-2197, 2198-2199, 2200-2201, 2202-2203, 2204-2205, 2206-2207, 2208-2209, 2210-2211, 2212-2213, 2214-2215, 2216-2217, 2218-2219, 2220-2221, 2222-2223, 2224-2225, 2226-2227, 2228-2229, 2230-2231, 2232-2233, 2234-2235, 2236-2237, 2238-2239, 2240-2241, 2242-2243, 2244-2245, 2246-2247, 2248-2249, 2250-2251, 2252-2253, 2254-2255, 2256-2257, 2258-2259, 2260-2261, 2262-2263, 2264-2265, 2266-2267, 2268-2269, 2270-2271, 2272-2273, 2274-2275, 2276-2277, 2278-2279, 2280-2281, 2282-2283, 2284-2285, 2286-2287, 2288-2289, 2290-2291, 2292-2293, 2294-2295, 2296-2297, 2298-2299, 2300-2301, 2302-2303, 2304-2305, 2306-2307, 2308-2309, 2310-2311, 2312-2313, 2314-2315, 2316-2317, 2318-2319, 2320-2321, 2322-2323, 2324-2325, 2326-2327, 2328-2329, 2330-2331, 2332-2333, 2334-2335, 2336-2337, 2338-2339, 2340-2341, 2342-2343, 2344-2345, 2346-2347, 2348-2349, 2350-2351, 2352-2353, 2354-2355, 2356-2357, 2358-2359, 2360-2361, 2362-2363, 2364-2365, 2366-2367, 2368-2369, 2370-2371, 2372-2373, 2374-2375, 2376-2377, 2378-2379, 2380-2381, 2382-2383, 2384-2385, 2386-2387, 2388-2389, 2390-2391, 2392-2393, 2394-2395, 2396-2397, 2398-2399, 2400-2401, 2402-2403, 2404-2405, 2406-2407, 2408-2409, 2410-2411, 2412-2413, 2414-2415, 2416-2417, 2418-2419, 2420-2421, 2422-2423, 2424-2425, 2426-2427, 2428-2429, 2430-2431, 2432-2433, 2434-2435, 2436-2437, 2438-2439, 2440-2441, 2442-2443, 2444-2445, 2446-2447, 2448-2449, 2450-2451, 2452-2453, 2454-2455, 2456-2457, 2458-2459, 2460-2461, 2462-2463, 2464-2465, 2466-2467, 2468-2469, 2470-2471, 2472-2473, 2474-2475, 2476-2477, 2478-2479, 2480-2481, 2482-2483, 2484-2485, 2486-2487, 2488-2489, 2490-2491, 2492-2493, 2494-2495, 2496-2497, 2498-2499, 2500-2501, 2502-2503, 2504-2505, 2506-2507, 2508-2509, 2510-2511, 2512-2513, 2514-2515, 2516-2517, 2518-2519, 2520-2521, 2522-2523, 2524-2525, 2526-2527, 2528-2529, 2530-2531, 2532-2533, 2534-2535, 2536-2537, 2538-2539, 2540-2541, 2542-2543, 2544-2545, 2546-2547, 2548-2549, 2550-2551, 2552-2553, 2554-2555, 2556-2557, 2558-2559, 2560-2561, 2562-2563, 2564-2565, 2566-2567, 2568-2569, 2570-2571, 2572-2573, 2574-2575, 2576-2577, 2578-2579, 2580-2581, 2582-2583, 2584-2585, 2586-2587, 2588-2589, 2590-2591, 2592-2593, 2594-2595, 2596-2597, 2598-2599, 2600-2601, 2602-2603, 2604-2605, 2606-2607, 2608-2609, 2610-2611, 2612-26

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up to 1000 ft. in the

1 -

2572

85

Aug 10

22 2

Down with the earth and her
to earth and her

April Gen. Scott's forces are sent 142
 O. To have landed near New Orleans
 Gen. Jan the 10th of March, and to have
 scattered the City & South, without
 having much of position

This day is our annual fast, in com-
 munion with the Governor's proclamation
 day - we are all united in our prayer
 for Scotland, still kept up in

New England -
 My good friend L.B. Loring
 of Hingham made me a visit
 call on the evening. I full of his
 warm hospitality. He has his
 family with him at the Willards,
 and leaves tomorrow morning
 for home. I am Secretary &

4607					
20 8	"	"	"	"	8
20 4	"	"	"	"	4
20 4	"	"	"	"	4
20 81	"	"	"	"	81
20 4	"	"	"	"	4
20 8	"	"	"	"	8
20 7	I hope my many friends will be on hand				7
4648					48

Leah Brown & Williams

Mackerel & Tuna Bill \$2.50
 Stew & Charcuterie Bill \$2.25
 3 Gall. Juice of E. O. Lemon
 Rich Buckin & Williams
 to Ann and Sarah Baker & Williams
 to John D. & E. Williams

to each hand you 1000 lbs

Each Band for 1000
Each Band for 1000

11 10 11

Oct 3 1892

to each hand of 750000 -

The South Sea & Indian Islands.

He said I am the poor Irish

Each few days

— 663 —

11

11

1111

[illegible]

April Friday. Warm being, 143
9 wind ~~SW~~ - Same rain fell
last night, lessening the ~~down~~
considerably. The day clear
temperatures fine.

10 Saturday. Warm fair, wind
variable from E to SW. Full
scattering clouds, & fine, light
W. breeze came cool. The
snow nearly gone in ~~any~~
certain lots.

One month has elapsed since
Gen Scott mustered Vera Cruz
and in this nothing of the pro
gress of the siege. Many who
have volunteered in this service
may perhaps still think moral
sense with claim to believe they are
performing a duty to their country
by killing & plundering the people
of a neighboring republic. What
can stir up for their rights &
independence and only ask us
to be just and do as we would
be done by. But why do I find
such moral consideration to mind.

45 878

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Cash on hand
Cash on hand

Cash on hand

1878 Jan 12 Cash Received this day 13

187- Royal Warrant 2^o Cap in coat -

(Decis. 251 1311 1311 1311)

Cap

3/4 doz Eggs - 92

21/2 doz of 1/2 doz each

4 Bunches 1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz - 4/6

1/2 doz of 1/2 doz each

2 1/2 doz. 1/2 doz. 1/2 doz.

41 1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

3 1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

20 " and Bull 1/2 doz

22 " 1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

to each 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

4 1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

26 1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

2 1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

10 1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

1/2 doz 1/2 doz 1/2 doz

114 rapacious democracy who
knows no right but power
and claims it meritorious
to kill 2 plebeians than 1
man for giving 2 spoil.

The plans & designs of the clerical
and leaders are daily losing
their disguise; Two thirds at
least of the Mexican territory are
to be annexed to ours, as the whole
brought under an American
grasp. In this case the na-
tives of Europe will form the basis
of our democracy & their best in-
terests will not attract its
fervency. Already Cuba has
been doomed to it, & it is
it remains only to get the same

Dec. 20. 1857
J. E. M.

7: To me who have witnessed the progress
of Democracy no person is necessary to es-
tablish this fact. Already a nation
has been born in Texas, & it has the
benefit of the island; but Democracy is

concluding with Spain & seize on 145
10 the Spirit. The British provinces on
the North end east, one must be re-
ceiv an fraternal long, come no
bond in Namunice is to be seg-
fend to summer under the gar-
ments of Europeans; come which
Devise is to limit an southern
incubation; history may re-
late. But Nam full by his containing
+ capacity. So may we

11 Sunday Nam fair, and M.
some few day. with cool air
Little snow on the low grounds.
some that is detached patches.

12 Monday. Never cloudy, wind
SW. & a flush of snow felt:
the day generally fair but
cool.

13. Tuesday. Nam cloudy,
wind & V.E. but ~~some~~ few
yelow snows at the day.
The day M. Parker's family
leave me to take residence in
my farm house, and Mr
Harry Osgood & my wife come
to reside with me. During

146 During the past year residing
April 13, of Mr. Gales with me I have
Deposited the Pinchot camera
time of this due to them to say that
my family sincerely thank them for their
great attention to my wants.

The two young boys Charles &
George, have effected some
helpful great commendable & laudable
timely interesting accomplishments; even
the little Sarah, of most the
years displaying the germs of the
usury mind. I have effected some
~~arrangements~~ It is with regard
I must credit the whole group.
May the best of Heavens smiles
attend them

Siege of Vicksburg We have
that the Mexicans surrounded
San Juan City & sent to Gen. Scott on
of the 29th Oct. after 3 or 4 days
long firing from both batteries, and
about 4000 men lie down their
arms to an enemy. Loss of our
troops 65 killed & wounded.
What means! are we not

to be made by Gen. Scott's 347
April 13 doubtful; but probably Mr. Polk's
three millions of purchase money will
be brought into operation and
new annexations proposed.

The capture of this part is
but a small step towards the cap-
ture of Mexico. I am not without
wonder, we did not capture of the
sum which the British held in New
York, New York City, Long Island,
Philadelphia and Charleston &c.
though we were but three millions
of people, principally inhabiting
the country east of the Allegheny
mountains, and without more
capital or men.

In the first three years of the
war our prospects of success
were our prospects of success
were our prospects of success
our the Mexicans at this time
after our defeat at White Plains
in 1776, the British captured Fort
Washington & moved with 2700
Washington retreated over the Delaware
to New Jersey & subsequently were
crushed by Lee on the Jersey shore
and retreated across the state and
the

148 The Delaware to the Pennsylvania
April 3rd 1780, with little more than
13. a rear guard. During this the
proper idea of our army, the British
our opinion New Jersey and established
part and ^{on} the Delaware with an im-
probability that they could hold the
country with "a coastal guard"
In 1780 the British winged and
took Chantstown S. Carolina.
in which was a garrison of about
5000 including militia, 2500 in
in the hospitals. Remains of 400
pieces of artillery were surrendered,
and all the common vessels in
the harbor destroyed. Soon after
the British ^{regiment} ~~overpowered~~ ^{regiment} ~~may part~~
of the Carolinas and our land
forces were nearly annihilated.
West through the southern states were
in a total conquest, they were
at length relieved & the army driven
back to the sea coast.

If the murders are enriched and
clownish on defense, there is
little ground for believing they
could be conquered & subverted to an
invincible invasion.

